

EXPLANATION OF H.R. _____, TO ENACT CERTAIN LAWS RELATING TO VOTING AND ELECTIONS AS TITLE 52, UNITED STATES CODE, "VOTING AND ELECTIONS"

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PURPOSE AND SUMMARY

H.R. _____ would enact certain laws relating to voting and elections as title 52, United States Code, "Voting and Elections".

BACKGROUND AND NEED FOR LEGISLATION

H.R. _____ revises and restates certain laws relating to voting and elections and re-enacts those laws as title 52, United States Code. The bill was prepared by the Office of the Law Revision Counsel of the House of Representatives, as part of its responsibility under 2 U.S.C. 285b to submit to the Committee on the Judiciary proposed bills to enact titles of the United States Code into positive law.

From the mid 19th century to the present, a substantial amount of Federal legislation related to voting and elections has been enacted (see, e.g., Act of July 25, 1866 (14 Stat. 243); Voting Rights Act of 1965 (Public Law 89-110, 79 Stat. 437); Help America Vote Act of 2002 (Public Law 107-252, 116 Stat. 1666)).

In 1926, when the original organizational scheme for the United States Code was established, there were a limited number of provisions related to voting and elections, and no distinct title for voting and elections was created at that time. As this body of statutory material grew over the decades, much of it was incorporated into the United States Code in title 42 (The Public Health and Welfare). Other provisions related to voting and elections were incorporated into the United States Code in title 2 (The Congress), title 3 (The

President), title 26 (Internal Revenue Code), and title 48 (Territories and Insular Possessions).

The bill gathers provisions related to voting and elections and restates these provisions as a new positive law title of the United States Code. The new positive law title replaces the former provisions, which are repealed by the bill.

CONFORMITY WITH ORIGINAL INTENT

In the drafting, the intent is to comply with the standard set forth in 2 U.S.C. 285b(1), that the restatement of existing law shall conform to “the understood policy, intent, and purpose of the Congress in the original enactments, with such amendments and corrections as will remove ambiguities, contradictions, and other imperfections . . .”.

In restating existing law, this bill consolidates various provisions of law which have been enacted separately over a period of many years, reorganizing them, conforming style and terminology, modernizing obsolete language, and correcting drafting errors. These changes are not intended to have substantive effect, or to impair in any way the precedential value of earlier judicial decisions or other interpretations.

This bill is intended to restate existing law without substantive change. That enactment of a bill such as this does not make substantive change in the law, absent an unequivocal expression of Congressional intent to make such a change, has been repeatedly held in numerous cases, including the following:

Finley v. United States, 490 U.S. 545, 553–555 (1989).

Cass v. United States, 417 U.S. 72, 81–82 (1974).

Tidewater Oil Co. v. U.S., 409 U.S. 151, 161–162 (1972).

United States v. Cook, 384 U.S. 257, 260 (1966).

Fourco Glass Co. v. Transmirra Products Corp., 353 U.S. 222, 226–227 (1957).

Washington–Dulles Transportation, Ltd. v. Metropolitan Washington Airports Authority, 263 F.3d 371, 378–379 (4th Cir. 2001).

Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway Co. v. United States, 617 F.2d 485, 490–491 (7th Cir. 1980).

Trailer Marine Transport Corp. v. Federal Maritime Commission, 602 F.2d 379, 383 (D.C. Cir. 1979).

See also NORMAN J. SINGER, SUTHERLAND STATUTORY CONSTRUCTION, §§ 28.10, 28.11 (6th ed. 2002).

OUTLINE

This outline provides a broad overview of title 52, United States Code, indicating the principal source laws for each chapter. For more detailed information, see the Disposition Table and Section-By-Section Analysis, which follow.

Chapter 1—Elective Franchise

restatement of: R.S. §§ 2004, 2003 ... 42 U.S.C. 1971, 1972 (42 U.S.C. Ch. 20, Subch. I)

Chapter 3—Voting Rights

restatement of: Voting Rights Act of 1965 ... Public Law 89–110, Aug. 6, 1965, 79 Stat. 437 ... 42 U.S.C. 1973 to 1973bb–4 (42 U.S.C. Ch. 20, Subch. I–A, I–B, I–C)

Subchapter I—Definitions

restatement of: Section 14(c) of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 ... Public Law 89–110, title I, § 14(c), Aug. 6, 1965, 79 Stat. 445 ... 42 U.S.C. 1973l(c)

Subchapter II—Enforcement of Voting Rights

restatement of: (Most of) Title I of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 ... Public Law 89–110, title I, Aug. 6, 1965, 79 Stat. 437 ... 42 U.S.C. 1973 to 1973p (42 U.S.C. Ch. 20, Subch. I–A) ... For § 14(c) of the Act (42 U.S.C. 1973l(c)), see subchapter I. ... For §§ 18 and 19 of the Act (42 U.S.C. 1973o, 1973p), see subchapter V.

Subchapter III—Supplemental Provisions

restatement of: Title II of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 ... Public Law 89–110, title II, as added Public Law 91–285, § 6, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 315 ... 42 U.S.C. 1973aa to 1973aa–6 (42 U.S.C. Ch. 20, Subch. I–B)

Subchapter IV—Eighteen-Year-Old Voting Age

restatement of: Title III of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 ... Public Law 89–110, title III, as added Public Law 91–285, § 6, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 318 ... 42 U.S.C. 1973bb to 1973bb–4 (42 U.S.C. Ch. 20, Subch. I–C)

Subchapter V—Miscellaneous

restatement of: Sections 18, 19, and 206 of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 ... Public Law 89–110, §§ 18, 19, 206, Aug. 6, 1965, 79 Stat. 446 ... 42 U.S.C. 1973o, 1973p, 1973aa–4

Chapter 5—Voting Accessibility for the Elderly and Handicapped

restatement of: Voting Accessibility for the Elderly and Handicapped Act ... Public Law 98–435, Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1678 ... 42 U.S.C. 1973ee to 1973ee–6 (42 U.S.C. Ch. 20, Subch. I–F)

Chapter 7—Registration and Voting by Absent Uniformed Services Voters and Overseas Voters in Elections for Federal Office

restatement of: Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act ... Public Law 99–410, Aug. 28, 1986, 100 Stat. 924 ... 42 U.S.C. 1973ff to 1974ff–6 (42 U.S.C. Ch. 20, Subch. I–G)

Chapter 9—National Voter Registration

restatement of: National Voter Registration Act of 1993 ... Public Law 103–31, May 20, 1993, 107 Stat. 77 ... 42 U.S.C. 1973gg to 1973gg–10 (42 U.S.C. Ch. 20, Subch. I–H)

Chapter 11—Federal Election Campaigns

restatement of: Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 ... Public Law 92–225, Feb. 7, 1972, 86 Stat. 3 (including amendments made by Bipartisan Campaign Reform Act of 2002 (Public Law 107–155)) ... 2 U.S.C. 431 to 456 (2 U.S.C. Ch. 14)

Chapter 13—Election Administration Improvement

restatement of portions of: Help America Vote Act of 2002 ... Public Law 107–252, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1666 ... 42 U.S.C. 15301 to 15545 (42 U.S.C. Ch. 46)

Chapter 15—Presidential Elections

transfer of: Sections 1 to 18 of title 3, United States Code ... (not restated ... transfer of provisions from one positive law title of the United States Code to another)

Chapter 17—Election of Senators and Representatives

restatement of: Miscellaneous independent provisions plus R.S. §§ 18, 19, 22, 25, 26, 27 ... 2 U.S.C. 1 to 9 (2 U.S.C. Ch. 1)

Chapter 19—Contested Elections

restatement of: Federal Contested Election Act ... Public Law 91–138, Dec. 5, 1969, 83 Stat. 284 ... 2 U.S.C. 381 to 396 (2 U.S.C. Ch. 12)

Chapter 21—Federal Election Records

restatement of: Civil Rights Act of 1960 ... Public Law 86-449, May 6, 1960, 74 Stat. 86 ... 42 U.S.C. 1974 to 1974e (42 U.S.C. Ch. 20, Subch. II)

Chapter 23—Election of Certain Representatives to Congress**Subchapter I—Resident Commissioner to the United States from Puerto Rico**

restatement of: Section 36 (in relevant part) of the Act of March 2, 1917 (ch. 145) ... 48 U.S.C. 891 to 893 ... and section 1 (in relevant part) of the Act of June 22, 1906 (ch. 3514) ... 48 U.S.C. 894 ... (48 U.S.C. Ch. 4, Subch. V)

Subchapter II—Delegate from District of Columbia

restatement of: Section 202 of the District of Columbia Delegate Act ... Public Law 91-405, § 202 ... 2 U.S.C. 25a)

Subchapter III—Delegate from Guam and Virgin Islands

restatement of: Public Law 92-271, Apr. 10, 1972, 86 Stat. 118 ... 48 U.S.C. 1711 to 1715 (48 U.S.C. Ch. 16, Subch. I)

Subchapter IV—Delegate from American Samoa

restatement of: Public Law 95-556, Oct. 31, 1978, 92 Stat. 2078 ... 48 U.S.C. 1731 to 1735 (48 U.S.C. Ch. 16, Subch. II)

Subchapter V—Delegate from Northern Mariana Islands

restatement of: Sections 711 to 717 of the Consolidated Natural Resources Act (Public Law 110-229) ... 48 U.S.C. 1751 to 1757

Chapter 25—Presidential Election Campaign Fund

restatement of: Presidential Election Campaign Fund Act, as added Public Law 92-178, title VIII, § 801, Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 563 ... 26 U.S.C. 9001 to 9013 (26 U.S.C. Subtitle H, Ch. 95)

Chapter 27—Presidential Primary Matching Payment Account

restatement of: Presidential Primary Matching Payment Account Act, as added Public Law 93-443, title IV, § 408(c), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1297 ... 26 U.S.C. 9031 to 9042 (26 U.S.C. Subtitle H, Ch. 96)

DISPOSITION TABLE

This table shows a disposition for provisions affected by the bill.

Disposition Table

Former United States Code Section	Disposition
2 U.S.C. 1	52 U.S.C. 1701
2 U.S.C. 1a	52 U.S.C. 1702(a)
2 U.S.C. 1b	52 U.S.C. 1702(b)
2 U.S.C. 2	Not repealed but omitted from text of title 52, United States Code. Sections 1 and 2 of the Act of August 8, 1911 (ch. 5, 37 Stat. 13, 14) were classified to the United States Code at 2 U.S.C. 2, but omitted from the United States Code beginning with the 1934 edition. Sections 1 and 2 of the Act of August 8, 1911 fix the number of members of the House of Representatives at 435, and apportion the Representatives among 48 States. For provisions dealing with the reapportionment of Representatives and manner of election, see sections 1714 and 1715 of title 52, United States Code.
2 U.S.C. 2a	52 U.S.C. 1714
2 U.S.C. 2b	52 U.S.C. 1715
2 U.S.C. 2c	52 U.S.C. 1716
2 U.S.C. 3	Not repealed but omitted from text of title 52, United States Code. Section 3 of the Act of August 8, 1911 (ch. 5, 37 Stat. 14), was classified to the United States Code at 2 U.S.C. 3, but omitted from the United States Code beginning with the 1940 edition. Section 3 of the Act of August 8, 1911, provides that in each State entitled to more than one Representative under the apportionment made by the Act, the Representatives to the 63d and each subsequent Congress shall be elected by districts composed of a contiguous and compact territory, and containing as nearly as practicable an equal number of inhabitants. In addition, section 3 of the Act of August 8, 1911, provides that such districts shall be equal to the number of Representatives to which the State is entitled in Congress, with no district electing more than one Representative. In <i>Wood v. Broom</i> , 287 U.S. 1, 7 (1932), the Supreme Court held that "[t]he requirements of §§ 3 and 4 of the Act of 1911 expired by their own limitation. They fell with the apportionment to which they expressly related. The inquiry is simply whether the Act of 1929 [i.e., section 22 of the Act of June 18, 1929 (2 U.S.C. 2a), which is being restated as section 1714 of title 52, United States Code] carried forward the requirements which otherwise lapsed. The Act of 1929 contains no provision to that effect. It was manifestly the intention of the Congress not to re-enact the provision as to compactness, contiguity, and equality in population with respect to the districts to be created pursuant to the reapportionment under the Act of 1929."

Disposition Table—Continued

Former United States Code Section	Disposition
2 U.S.C. 4	Not repealed but omitted from text of title 52, United States Code. Section 4 of the Act of August 8, 1911 (ch. 5, 37 Stat. 14), was classified to the United States Code at 2 U.S.C. 4, but omitted from the United States Code beginning with the 1940 edition. Section 4 of the Act of August 8, 1911, provides that in case of an increase in the number of Representatives in any State under the apportionment made by the Act such additional Representatives shall be elected by the State at large and the other Representatives by the then existing districts until the State is redistricted in accordance with section 3 of the Act (2 U.S.C. 3). Refer to discussion of Wood v. Broom , 287 U.S. 1, 7 (1932), in the item related to 2 U.S.C. 3 above.
2 U.S.C. 5	52 U.S.C. 1717
2 U.S.C. 6	52 U.S.C. 1718
2 U.S.C. 7	52 U.S.C. 1711
2 U.S.C. 8	52 U.S.C. 1712
2 U.S.C. 9	52 U.S.C. 1713
2 U.S.C. 25a	52 U.S.C. 2311
2 U.S.C. 381	52 U.S.C. 1901
2 U.S.C. 382	52 U.S.C. 1902
2 U.S.C. 383	52 U.S.C. 1903
2 U.S.C. 384	52 U.S.C. 1904
2 U.S.C. 385	52 U.S.C. 1905
2 U.S.C. 386	52 U.S.C. 1906
2 U.S.C. 387	52 U.S.C. 1907
2 U.S.C. 388	52 U.S.C. 1908
2 U.S.C. 389	52 U.S.C. 1909
2 U.S.C. 390	52 U.S.C. 1910
2 U.S.C. 391	52 U.S.C. 1911
2 U.S.C. 392	52 U.S.C. 1912
2 U.S.C. 393	52 U.S.C. 1913
2 U.S.C. 394	52 U.S.C. 1914
2 U.S.C. 395	52 U.S.C. 1915
2 U.S.C. 396	52 U.S.C. 1916
2 U.S.C. 431	52 U.S.C. 1101
2 U.S.C. 432	52 U.S.C. 1111
2 U.S.C. 433	52 U.S.C. 1112
2 U.S.C. 434	52 U.S.C. 1121
2 U.S.C. 435	Previously repealed.
2 U.S.C. 436	Previously repealed.
2 U.S.C. 437	52 U.S.C. 1122
2 U.S.C. 437a	Previously repealed.
2 U.S.C. 437b	Previously repealed.
2 U.S.C. 437c	52 U.S.C. 1131
2 U.S.C. 437d	52 U.S.C. 1132
2 U.S.C. 437e	Previously repealed.
2 U.S.C. 437f	52 U.S.C. 1133
2 U.S.C. 437g	52 U.S.C. 1134
2 U.S.C. 437h	52 U.S.C. 1135
2 U.S.C. 438(a)(1)–(3)	52 U.S.C. 1136(a)(1)–(3)
2 U.S.C. 438(a)(4) (words before “A political committee may submit”).	52 U.S.C. 1136(a)(4)
2 U.S.C. 438(a)(4) (words beginning “A political committee may submit”).	52 U.S.C. 1136(b)
2 U.S.C. 438(a)(5)–(9)	52 U.S.C. 1136(a)(5)–(9)
2 U.S.C. 438(b)	52 U.S.C. 1136(c)

Disposition Table—Continued

Former United States Code Section	Disposition
2 U.S.C. 438(c)	Repealed as obsolete. Section 311(c) of the Federal Elections Campaign Act of 1971 (2 U.S.C. 438(c)) provided that certain forms and information-gathering activities of the Federal Election Commission "shall not be subject to the provisions of section 3512 of title 44, United States Code". Former section 3512 of title 44, which related to requirements for the collection of information by independent Federal regulatory agencies, was eliminated when chapter 35 of title 44 was amended generally by the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1980 (Public Law 96-511) and subsequently by the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995 (Public Law 104-13).
2 U.S.C. 438(d)	52 U.S.C. 1136(d)
2 U.S.C. 438(e)	52 U.S.C. 1136(e)
2 U.S.C. 438(f)	52 U.S.C. 1136(f)
2 U.S.C. 438a	52 U.S.C. 1137
2 U.S.C. 439	52 U.S.C. 1123
2 U.S.C. 439a	52 U.S.C. 1151
2 U.S.C. 439b	Previously repealed.
2 U.S.C. 439c	Repealed as obsolete. Section 314 of the Federal Elections Campaign Act of 1971 (2 U.S.C. 439c) authorized appropriations for several years, the last of which was 1981.
2 U.S.C. 440	Previously repealed.
2 U.S.C. 441	Previously repealed.
2 U.S.C. 441a	52 U.S.C. 1152
2 U.S.C. 441a-1	52 U.S.C. 1153
2 U.S.C. 441b	52 U.S.C. 1154
2 U.S.C. 441c	52 U.S.C. 1155
2 U.S.C. 441d	52 U.S.C. 1156
2 U.S.C. 441e	52 U.S.C. 1157
2 U.S.C. 441f	52 U.S.C. 1158
2 U.S.C. 441g	52 U.S.C. 1159
2 U.S.C. 441h	52 U.S.C. 1171
2 U.S.C. 441i	52 U.S.C. 1160
2 U.S.C. 441j	Previously repealed.
2 U.S.C. 441k	52 U.S.C. 1161
2 U.S.C. 442	52 U.S.C. 1181
2 U.S.C. 451	52 U.S.C. 1182
2 U.S.C. 452	52 U.S.C. 1162
2 U.S.C. 453	52 U.S.C. 1183
2 U.S.C. 454	52 U.S.C. 1184
2 U.S.C. 455(a)	52 U.S.C. 1185
2 U.S.C. 455(b)	Repealed as obsolete. Section 406(b) of the Federal Elections Campaign Act of 1971 (2 U.S.C. 455(b)) provided that the period of limitations referred to in section 406(a) of the Act (2 U.S.C. 455(a)) applied with respect to violations committed before, on, or after January 1, 1975. In addition, section 406(b) of the Federal Elections Campaign Act of 1971 (2 U.S.C. 455(b)) provided that no criminal proceeding was to be instituted for a violation eliminated by the Federal Election Campaign Act Amendments of 1974 (Public Law 93-443, 88 Stat. 1263).
2 U.S.C. 456	Previously repealed.
2 U.S.C. 457	52 U.S.C. 1138
3 U.S.C. 1	52 U.S.C. 1502
3 U.S.C. 2	52 U.S.C. 1503
3 U.S.C. 3	52 U.S.C. 1504
3 U.S.C. 4	52 U.S.C. 1505
3 U.S.C. 5	52 U.S.C. 1506
3 U.S.C. 6	52 U.S.C. 1507
3 U.S.C. 7	52 U.S.C. 1508
3 U.S.C. 8	52 U.S.C. 1509
3 U.S.C. 9	52 U.S.C. 1510
3 U.S.C. 10	52 U.S.C. 1511

Disposition Table—Continued

Former United States Code Section	Disposition
3 U.S.C. 11	52 U.S.C. 1512
3 U.S.C. 12	52 U.S.C. 1513
3 U.S.C. 13	52 U.S.C. 1514
3 U.S.C. 14	52 U.S.C. 1515
3 U.S.C. 15	52 U.S.C. 1516
3 U.S.C. 16	52 U.S.C. 1517
3 U.S.C. 17	52 U.S.C. 1518
3 U.S.C. 18	52 U.S.C. 1519
3 U.S.C. 19	3 U.S.C. 1
3 U.S.C. 20	3 U.S.C. 2
3 U.S.C. 21	52 U.S.C. 1501
26 U.S.C. 9001	Repealed as unnecessary. Section 9001 of the Presidential Election Campaign Fund Act (26 U.S.C. 9001) provided a short title for the Act, which comprises chapter 95 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 9001 et seq.). The Act is being restated as chapter 25 of title 52, United States Code, and a short title is unnecessary.
26 U.S.C. 9002	52 U.S.C. 2501
26 U.S.C. 9003	52 U.S.C. 2502
26 U.S.C. 9004	52 U.S.C. 2503
26 U.S.C. 9005	52 U.S.C. 2504
26 U.S.C. 9006	52 U.S.C. 2505
26 U.S.C. 9007	52 U.S.C. 2506
26 U.S.C. 9008	52 U.S.C. 2507
26 U.S.C. 9009	52 U.S.C. 2508
26 U.S.C. 9010	52 U.S.C. 2509
26 U.S.C. 9011	52 U.S.C. 2510
26 U.S.C. 9012	52 U.S.C. 2511
26 U.S.C. 9013	Repealed as obsolete. Section 9013 of the Presidential Election Campaign Fund Act (26 U.S.C. 9013) provided an effective date of January 1, 1973, for the Act, which comprises chapter 95 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 9001 et seq.). The Act is being restated as chapter 25 of title 52, United States Code, and the effective date is obsolete.
26 U.S.C. 9031	Repealed as unnecessary. Section 9031 of the Presidential Primary Matching Payment Account Act (26 U.S.C. 9031) provided a short title for the Act, which comprises chapter 96 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 9031 et seq.). The Act is being restated as chapter 27 of title 52, United States Code, and a short title is unnecessary.
26 U.S.C. 9032	52 U.S.C. 2701
26 U.S.C. 9033	52 U.S.C. 2702
26 U.S.C. 9034	52 U.S.C. 2703
26 U.S.C. 9035	52 U.S.C. 2704
26 U.S.C. 9036	52 U.S.C. 2705
26 U.S.C. 9037	52 U.S.C. 2706
26 U.S.C. 9038	52 U.S.C. 2707
26 U.S.C. 9039	52 U.S.C. 2708
26 U.S.C. 9040	52 U.S.C. 2709
26 U.S.C. 9041	52 U.S.C. 2710
26 U.S.C. 9042	52 U.S.C. 2711
42 U.S.C. 1971(a)–(e)	52 U.S.C. 101(a)–(e)
42 U.S.C. 1971(f)	Not repealed but omitted from text of title 52, United States Code. Section 2004(f) of the Revised Statutes (42 U.S.C. 1971(f)) provides that any person cited for an alleged contempt under “this Act”, probably meaning the Civil Rights Act of 1957 (Public Law 85–315, 71 Stat. 634), shall be allowed to make a full defense by counsel learned in the law. Counsel may be provided if financially necessary and the person cited for an alleged contempt may compel witnesses to appear.
42 U.S.C. 1971(g)	52 U.S.C. 101(f)

Disposition Table—Continued

Former United States Code Section	Disposition
42 U.S.C. 1972	52 U.S.C. 102
42 U.S.C. 1973	52 U.S.C. 311
42 U.S.C. 1973a	52 U.S.C. 312
42 U.S.C. 1973b	52 U.S.C. 313
42 U.S.C. 1973c	52 U.S.C. 314
42 U.S.C. 1973d	Previously repealed.
42 U.S.C. 1973e	Previously repealed.
42 U.S.C. 1973f	52 U.S.C. 315
42 U.S.C. 1973g	Previously repealed.
42 U.S.C. 1973h	52 U.S.C. 316
42 U.S.C. 1973i	52 U.S.C. 317
42 U.S.C. 1973j	52 U.S.C. 318
42 U.S.C. 1973k	52 U.S.C. 319
42 U.S.C. 1973l(a)	52 U.S.C. 320(a)
42 U.S.C. 1973l(b)	52 U.S.C. 320(b)
42 U.S.C. 1973l(c)	52 U.S.C. 301
42 U.S.C. 1973l(d)	52 U.S.C. 320(c)
42 U.S.C. 1973l(e)	52 U.S.C. 320(d)
42 U.S.C. 1973m	Repealed as obsolete. Section 16 of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 1973m) required the Attorney General and Secretary of Defense, jointly, to conduct a study to determine whether the laws or practices of any State or States impose preconditions to voting resulting in discrimination against Armed Forces personnel seeking to vote. The results of the study, along with any recommendations for legislation, were required to be reported to Congress no later than June 30, 1966.
42 U.S.C. 1973n	52 U.S.C. 321
42 U.S.C. 1973o	52 U.S.C. 361
42 U.S.C. 1973p	52 U.S.C. 362
42 U.S.C. 1973q	Repealed as obsolete. Section 20 of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 1973q) provided that a reference in title 1 of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 to the effective date of the amendments made by, or the date of the enactment of, the Fannie Lou Hamer, Rosa Parks, Coretta Scott King, Cesar E. Chavez, Barbara C. Jordan, William C. Velasquez, and Dr. Hector P. Garcia Voting Rights Act Reauthorization and Amendments Act of 2006 shall be considered to refer to, respectively, the effective date of the amendments made by, or the date of the enactment of, the Fannie Lou Hamer, Rosa Parks, and Coretta Scott King Voting Rights Act Reauthorization and Amendments Act of 2006. The provision is rendered obsolete by the restatement in title 52, United States Code. Public Law 109–246 (120 Stat. 577) was originally enacted as the “Fannie Lou Hamer, Rosa Parks, and Coretta Scott King Voting Rights Act Reauthorization and Amendments Act of 2006” on July 27, 2006, with no specified effective date other than the date of enactment. Public Law 110–258 (122 Stat. 2428) amended the short title of Public Law 109–246, amended the Voting Rights Act of 1965 to update references in text to reflect the new short title of Public Law 109–246, and added section 20 to the Voting Rights Act of 1965, ensuring that the updated references to the effective date of the amendments made by, or the date of the enactment of, Public Law 109–246 would continue to mean July 27, 2006. In the restatement in title 52, United States Code, the date “July 27, 2006” is substituted for references to the effective date of the amendments made by, or the date of enactment of, Public Law 109–246. See sections 312(a)(1), 313(b)(7), (8), 317(b)(2), 318(d), and 319(a)(1) of title 52, United States Code, and accompanying revision notes.
42 U.S.C. 1973aa	52 U.S.C. 331

Disposition Table—Continued

Former United States Code Section	Disposition
42 U.S.C. 1973aa-1	52 U.S.C. 332
42 U.S.C. 1973aa-1a	52 U.S.C. 333
42 U.S.C. 1973aa-2	52 U.S.C. 334
42 U.S.C. 1973aa-3	52 U.S.C. 335
42 U.S.C. 1973aa-4	52 U.S.C. 362
42 U.S.C. 1973aa-5	52 U.S.C. 336
42 U.S.C. 1973aa-6	52 U.S.C. 337
42 U.S.C. 1973bb	52 U.S.C. 352
42 U.S.C. 1973bb-1	52 U.S.C. 351
42 U.S.C. 1973bb-2 to 1973bb-4	Previously repealed.
42 U.S.C. 1973cc to 1973cc-3	Previously repealed.
42 U.S.C. 1973cc-11 to 1973cc-15	Previously repealed.
42 U.S.C. 1973cc-21 to 1973cc-26	Previously repealed.
42 U.S.C. 1973dd to 1973dd-6	Previously repealed.
42 U.S.C. 1973ee	Not repealed but omitted from text of title 52, United States Code. Section 2 of the Voting Accessibility for the Elderly and Handicapped Act (42 U.S.C. 1973ee) provides that it is the intention of Congress in enacting the Act to promote the fundamental right to vote by improving access for handicapped and elderly individuals to registration facilities and polling places for Federal elections.
42 U.S.C. 1973ee-1(a), (b)	52 U.S.C. 502
42 U.S.C. 1973ee-1(c)	Repealed as obsolete. Section 3(c) of the Voting Accessibility for the Elderly and Handicapped Act (42 U.S.C. 1973ee-1(c)) required a biennial report from the chief election officer of each State to the Federal Election Commission and a biennial report from the Federal Election Commission to Congress. The provision was effective only for a period of 10 years beginning on September 28, 1984.
42 U.S.C. 1973ee-2	52 U.S.C. 503
42 U.S.C. 1973ee-3	52 U.S.C. 504
42 U.S.C. 1973ee-4	52 U.S.C. 505
42 U.S.C. 1973ee-5	52 U.S.C. 506
42 U.S.C. 1973ee-6	52 U.S.C. 501
42 U.S.C. 1973ff	52 U.S.C. 702
42 U.S.C. 1973ff-1	52 U.S.C. 703(a), (b), (c)(1), (d)
42 U.S.C. 1973ff-1 note (Public Law 107-252, § 703(b))	52 U.S.C. 703(c)(2)
42 U.S.C. 1973ff-2	52 U.S.C. 704
42 U.S.C. 1973ff-3	52 U.S.C. 705
42 U.S.C. 1973ff-4	52 U.S.C. 706
42 U.S.C. 1973ff-5	52 U.S.C. 707
42 U.S.C. 1973ff-6	52 U.S.C. 701
42 U.S.C. 1973gg	Not repealed but omitted from text of title 52, United States Code. Section 2 of the National Voter Registration Act of 1993 (42 U.S.C. 1973gg) provides findings and purposes for the Act.
42 U.S.C. 1973gg-1	52 U.S.C. 901
42 U.S.C. 1973gg-2	52 U.S.C. 902
42 U.S.C. 1973gg-3	52 U.S.C. 903
42 U.S.C. 1973gg-4	52 U.S.C. 904
42 U.S.C. 1973gg-5	52 U.S.C. 905
42 U.S.C. 1973gg-6	52 U.S.C. 906
42 U.S.C. 1973gg-7	52 U.S.C. 907
42 U.S.C. 1973gg-8	52 U.S.C. 908
42 U.S.C. 1973gg-9	52 U.S.C. 909
42 U.S.C. 1973gg-10	52 U.S.C. 910
42 U.S.C. 1974	52 U.S.C. 2102
42 U.S.C. 1974a	52 U.S.C. 2103
42 U.S.C. 1974b	52 U.S.C. 2104
42 U.S.C. 1974c	52 U.S.C. 2105
42 U.S.C. 1974d	52 U.S.C. 2106
42 U.S.C. 1974e	52 U.S.C. 2101

Disposition Table—Continued

Former United States Code Section	Disposition
42 U.S.C. 15301 to 15306	Not repealed but omitted from text of title 52, United States Code. Title I (§§ 101 to 106) of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15301 to 15306) provides that the Administrator of General Services shall establish programs, not later than 45 days after October 29, 2002, under which the Administrator makes payments to States to enable the States to immediately improve their voting systems and carry out related activities. Ongoing activity is to be carried out by the Election Assistance Commission. The Election Assistance Commission is established by title II of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15321 et seq.), which is restated as subchapter II of chapter 13 of title 52, United States Code.
42 U.S.C. 15321	52 U.S.C. 1311
42 U.S.C. 15322	52 U.S.C. 1312
42 U.S.C. 15323	52 U.S.C. 1313
42 U.S.C. 15324	52 U.S.C. 1314
42 U.S.C. 15325	52 U.S.C. 1315
42 U.S.C. 15326	52 U.S.C. 1316
42 U.S.C. 15327	52 U.S.C. 1317
42 U.S.C. 15328	52 U.S.C. 1318
42 U.S.C. 15329	52 U.S.C. 1319
42 U.S.C. 15330	Repealed as obsolete. Section 210 of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15330) authorized appropriations for several years, the last of which was 2005.
42 U.S.C. 15341	52 U.S.C. 1325
42 U.S.C. 15342	52 U.S.C. 1326
42 U.S.C. 15343	52 U.S.C. 1327
42 U.S.C. 15344	52 U.S.C. 1328
42 U.S.C. 15345	52 U.S.C. 1329
42 U.S.C. 15346	52 U.S.C. 1330
42 U.S.C. 15361	52 U.S.C. 1336
42 U.S.C. 15362(a)–(d)	52 U.S.C. 1337
42 U.S.C. 15362(e)	Repealed as obsolete. Section 222(e) of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15362(e)) provided that the most recent set of voting system standards adopted by the Federal Election Commission prior to October 29, 2002, were deemed to have been adopted by the Election Assistance Commission as of October 29, 2002, as the first set of voluntary voting system guidelines adopted under part 3 of title II of the Act.
42 U.S.C. 15371(a)–(c)	52 U.S.C. 1341
42 U.S.C. 15371(d)	Repealed as obsolete. Section 231(d) of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15371(d)) provided that until such time as the Election Assistance Commission provides for the testing, certification, decertification, and recertification of voting system hardware and software by accredited laboratories under this section, the accreditation of laboratories and the procedure for the testing, certification, decertification, and recertification of voting system hardware and software used as of October 29, 2002, would remain in effect. The Election Assistance Commission assumed responsibility for entire certification process in 2005.
42 U.S.C. 15381	52 U.S.C. 1345
42 U.S.C. 15382 to 15386	Not repealed but omitted from text of title 52, United States Code. Sections 242 to 246 of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15382 to 15386) require the Election Assistance Commission, in consultation with others, to conduct various studies related to improving the administration of elections and to submit reports to the President and Congress.
42 U.S.C. 15387	52 U.S.C. 1346
42 U.S.C. 15401	52 U.S.C. 1355

Disposition Table—Continued

Former United States Code Section	Disposition
42 U.S.C. 15402	52 U.S.C. 1356
42 U.S.C. 15403(a)–(d)	52 U.S.C. 1357
42 U.S.C. 15403(e)	52 U.S.C. 1351
42 U.S.C. 15404	52 U.S.C. 1358
42 U.S.C. 15405	52 U.S.C. 1359
42 U.S.C. 15406	52 U.S.C. 1360
42 U.S.C. 15407	Not repealed but omitted from text of title 52, United States Code. Section 257 of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15407) consists of two subsections. Subsection (a) authorized appropriations for several years, the last of which was 2005. Subsection (b) provides that any amounts appropriated pursuant to the authority of subsection (a) shall remain available without fiscal year limitation until expended.
42 U.S.C. 15408	52 U.S.C. 1361
42 U.S.C. 15421	52 U.S.C. 1366
42 U.S.C. 15422	52 U.S.C. 1367
42 U.S.C. 15423	52 U.S.C. 1368
42 U.S.C. 15424	Not repealed but omitted from text of title 52, United States Code. Section 264 of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15424) consists of two subsections. Subsection (a) authorized appropriations for several years, the last of which was 2005. Subsection (b) provides that any amounts appropriated pursuant to the authority of subsection (a) shall remain available without fiscal year limitation until expended.
42 U.S.C. 15425	52 U.S.C. 1369
42 U.S.C. 15441	52 U.S.C. 1371
42 U.S.C. 15442	52 U.S.C. 1372
42 U.S.C. 15443	Not repealed but omitted from text of title 52, United States Code. Section 273 of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15443) consists of two subsections. Subsection (a) authorized appropriations for fiscal year 2003. Subsection (b) provides that amounts appropriated pursuant to the authority of subsection (a) shall remain available without fiscal year limitation until expended.
42 U.S.C. 15451	52 U.S.C. 1375
42 U.S.C. 15452	52 U.S.C. 1376
42 U.S.C. 15453	Not repealed but omitted from text of title 52, United States Code. Section 283 of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15453) consists of two subsections. Subsection (a) authorized appropriations for fiscal year 2003. Subsection (b) provides that amounts appropriated pursuant to the authority of subsection (a) shall remain available without fiscal year limitation until expended.
42 U.S.C. 15461	52 U.S.C. 1381
42 U.S.C. 15462	52 U.S.C. 1382
42 U.S.C. 15471	52 U.S.C. 1385
42 U.S.C. 15472	52 U.S.C. 1386
42 U.S.C. 15481(a)–(c)	52 U.S.C. 1391
42 U.S.C. 15481(d)	Repealed as obsolete. Section 301(d) of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15481(d)) provided that each State and jurisdiction shall be required to comply with the requirements of this section on and after January 1, 2006.
42 U.S.C. 15482(a)–(c)	52 U.S.C. 1392
42 U.S.C. 15482(d)	Repealed as obsolete. Section 302(d) of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15482(d)) provided that each State and jurisdiction shall be required to comply with the requirements of this section on and after January 1, 2004.
42 U.S.C. 15483(a)–(c)	52 U.S.C. 1393

Disposition Table—Continued

Former United States Code Section	Disposition
42 U.S.C. 15483(d)	Repealed as obsolete. Section 303(d)(1) of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15483(d)(1)) provided that each State and jurisdiction shall be required to comply with the requirements of subsection (a) of this section on and after January 1, 2004, except that a waiver extending the compliance date to January 1, 2006 was provided in certain cases. Section 303(d)(2) of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15483(d)(2)) provided that each State and jurisdiction shall be required to comply with the requirements of subsection (b) of this section on and after January 1, 2004, and shall be prepared to receive registration materials submitted by individuals on and after January 1, 2003.
42 U.S.C. 15484	52 U.S.C. 1394
42 U.S.C. 15485	52 U.S.C. 1395
42 U.S.C. 15501(a)	52 U.S.C. 1401(a)
42 U.S.C. 15501(b)	Repealed as obsolete. Section 311(b) of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15501(b)) provided that the Election Assistance Commission shall adopt the recommendations required under this section not later than January 1, 2004, in the case of recommendations with respect to section 301 of the Act, and not later than October 1, 2003, in the case of recommendations with respect to sections 302 and 303 of the Act.
42 U.S.C. 15501(c)	52 U.S.C. 1401(b)
42 U.S.C. 15502	52 U.S.C. 1402
42 U.S.C. 15511	52 U.S.C. 1405
42 U.S.C. 15512(a)	52 U.S.C. 1406
42 U.S.C. 15512(b)	Repealed as obsolete. Section 402(b) of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15512(b)) provided that not later than January 1, 2004, each "nonparticipating State" shall elect either to certify certain information to the Election Assistance Commission or to submit a compliance plan containing certain information to the Attorney General. A "nonparticipating State" was defined as a State which, during 2003, did not notify any office responsible for making payments to States under any program under the Act of its intent to participate in, and receive funds under, the program.
42 U.S.C. 15521	52 U.S.C. 1412
42 U.S.C. 15522	52 U.S.C. 1413
42 U.S.C. 15523	52 U.S.C. 1414
42 U.S.C. 15531	Repealed as executed. Section 801(a) of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15531) transferred the functions of the Office of Election Administration (of the Federal Election Commission) to the Election Assistance Commission.
42 U.S.C. 15532	Repealed as executed. Section 802(a) of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15532) transferred certain functions of the Federal Election Commission to the Election Assistance Commission.
42 U.S.C. 15533	Repealed as executed. Section 803 of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15533) transferred certain property, records, and personnel of the Federal Election Commission to the Election Assistance Commission.
42 U.S.C. 15534	Repealed as obsolete. Section 804 of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15534) provided an effective date and transition provisions for the transfers and amendments being made by sections 801, 802, and 803 of the Act (42 U.S.C. 15531, 42 U.S.C. 15532, 42 U.S.C. 15533).
42 U.S.C. 15541	52 U.S.C. 1301
42 U.S.C. 15542	52 U.S.C. 1421

Disposition Table—Continued

Former United States Code Section	Disposition
42 U.S.C. 15543	Not repealed but omitted from text of title 52, United States Code. Section 904 of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15543) requires the Attorney General to conduct a review of existing criminal statutes concerning election offenses and to submit a report to the Committees on the Judiciary of the Senate and House of Representatives, the Committee on Rules and Administration of the Senate, and the Committee on House Administration of the House of Representatives.
42 U.S.C. 15544	52 U.S.C. 1422
42 U.S.C. 15545	52 U.S.C. 1423
48 U.S.C. 891	52 U.S.C. 2302
48 U.S.C. 892	52 U.S.C. 2303
48 U.S.C. 893	52 U.S.C. 2304
48 U.S.C. 894	52 U.S.C. 2305
48 U.S.C. 1711	52 U.S.C. 2322
48 U.S.C. 1712	52 U.S.C. 2323
48 U.S.C. 1713	52 U.S.C. 2324
48 U.S.C. 1714	52 U.S.C. 2325
48 U.S.C. 1715	52 U.S.C. 2326
48 U.S.C. 1731	52 U.S.C. 2332
48 U.S.C. 1732	52 U.S.C. 2333
48 U.S.C. 1733	52 U.S.C. 2334
48 U.S.C. 1734	52 U.S.C. 2335
48 U.S.C. 1735	52 U.S.C. 2336
48 U.S.C. 1751	52 U.S.C. 2342
48 U.S.C. 1752	52 U.S.C. 2343
48 U.S.C. 1753	52 U.S.C. 2344
48 U.S.C. 1754	52 U.S.C. 2345
48 U.S.C. 1755	52 U.S.C. 2346
48 U.S.C. 1756	52 U.S.C. 2347
48 U.S.C. 1757	52 U.S.C. 2341

SECTION-BY-SECTION ANALYSIS

SECTION 1—TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section 1 of the bill provides a table of contents for the Act.

SECTION 2—PURPOSE; CONFORMITY WITH ORIGINAL INTENT

Section 2(a) of the bill provides that the purpose is to codify certain existing laws related to voting and elections as a positive law title of the United States Code.

Section 2(b) of the bill provides a statement of intent with respect to the codification of existing law (see “Conformity With Original Intent” above).

SECTION 3—ENACTMENT OF TITLE 52, UNITED STATES CODE

Section 3 of the bill enacts title 52, United States Code. For each section of title 52, United States Code, the source provision citations, along with any revision notes, are set out below.

TITLE 52—VOTING AND ELECTIONS**CHAPTER 1—ELECTIVE FRANCHISE**

SECTION 101—VOTING RIGHTS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
101(a)(1)	42 U.S.C. 1971(a)(3).	R.S. § 2004(a)–(e), (g); Pub. L. 85–315, pt. IV, § 131, Sept. 9, 1957, 71 Stat. 637; Pub. L. 86–449, title VI, § 601, May 6, 1960, 74 Stat. 90; Pub. L. 88–352, title I, § 101, July 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 241; Pub. L. 89–110, § 15, Aug. 6, 1965, 79 Stat. 445.
101(a)(2)	42 U.S.C. 1971(a)(1).	
101(a)(3)	42 U.S.C. 1971(a)(2)(A), (B), (C) (less proviso).	
101(a)(4)	42 U.S.C. 1971(a)(2)(C) (proviso).	
101(b)	42 U.S.C. 1971(b).	
101(c)	42 U.S.C. 1971(c).	
101(d)	42 U.S.C. 1971(d).	
101(e)(1)	42 U.S.C. 1971(e) (last par.).	
101(e)(2)	42 U.S.C. 1971(e) (1st sentence of 1st par.).	
101(e)(3)	42 U.S.C. 1971(e) (2d sentence of 1st par.).	
101(e)(4)	42 U.S.C. 1971(e) (last sentence of 1st par.).	
101(e)(5)	42 U.S.C. 1971(e) (2d par.).	
101(e)(6)	42 U.S.C. 1971(e) (3d par.).	
101(e)(7)	42 U.S.C. 1971(e) (4th par.).	
101(e)(8)	42 U.S.C. 1971(e) (5th par.).	
101(e)(9)	42 U.S.C. 1971(e) (6th par.).	
101(e)(10)	42 U.S.C. 1971(e) (7th par.).	
101(e)(11)	42 U.S.C. 1971(e) (8th par.).	
101(f)(1)	42 U.S.C. 1971(g) (1st par.).	
101(f)(2)	42 U.S.C. 1971(g) (2d, last pars.).	

In subsection (b), the words “for the purpose” are inserted before “of causing the other person to vote for” for clarity.

In subsection (e)(1)(A), the words “a proceeding instituted pursuant to this section” are substituted for “the proceeding” for clarity and consistency in the section.

In subsection (e)(1)(B), the words “a person found in a proceeding instituted pursuant to this section” are substituted for “the persons found in the proceeding” for clarity and consistency in the section.

In subsection (e)(1)(C), the words “but not limited to”, which appeared after “including”, are omitted to eliminate unnecessary words and for consistency with other titles of the United States Code.

In subsection (e)(3), the words “the race or color discriminated against” are substituted for “such race or color” for clarity.

In subsection (e)(5), the words “declared qualified to vote by an order under paragraph (3)” are substituted for “so declared qualified to vote”, and the words “any election described in paragraph (4)” are substituted for “any such election” for clarity.

In subsection (e)(7)(A)(ii), the words “finding by the court pursuant to paragraph (2)” are substituted for “finding by the court heretofore specified” for clarity.

In subsection (e)(7)(B)(ii), the words “recorded in a transcript, which shall be” are substituted for “taken down stenographically and a transcription” to eliminate obsolete terminology.

In subsection (e)(8), the words “. Exceptions relating to matters of law” are substituted for “; those relating to matters of law” for clarity.

In subsection (e)(9), the words “each applicant declared qualified to vote by an order under paragraph (3)” are substituted for “each applicant so declared qualified” for clarity.

In subsection (e)(11), in the third sentence, the words “less than” are substituted for “within” for consistency with the second sentence of subsection (e)(11). An application filed precisely 20 days prior to an election is provided for in the second sentence’s “20 or more days” rule.

In subsection (f)(2), the words “the judge designated pursuant to this paragraph” are substituted for “the judge designated pursuant to this section” for clarity.

SECTION 102—NO INTERFERENCE WITH FREEDOM OF ELECTIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
102	42 U.S.C. 1972.	R.S. § 2003.

The words “Army, Navy, or Air Force” are substituted for “Army or Navy” because of the National Security Act of 1947 (ch. 343, 61 Stat. 495), especially sections 2, 201(b), 207, and 208 of the Act. See chapter 803 of title 10.

CHAPTER 3—VOTING RIGHTS**SUBCHAPTER I—DEFINITIONS****SECTION 301—DEFINITIONS**

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
301	42 U.S.C. 1973l(c).	Pub. L. 89–110, title I, § 14(c), Aug. 6, 1965, 79 Stat. 445; renumbered title I, Pub. L. 91–285, § 2, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 314; amended Pub. L. 94–73, title II, § 207, Aug. 6, 1975, 89 Stat. 402.

In paragraph (3), the words “but not limited to”, which appeared after “including”, are omitted to eliminate unnecessary words and for consistency with other titles of the United States Code.

SUBCHAPTER II—ENFORCEMENT OF VOTING RIGHTS**SECTION 311—PROHIBITION ON DENIAL OR ABRIDGEMENT OF RIGHT TO VOTE**

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
311	42 U.S.C. 1973.	Pub. L. 89–110, title I, § 2, Aug. 6, 1965, 79 Stat. 437; renumbered title I, Pub. L. 91–285, § 2, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 314; amended Pub. L. 94–73, title II, § 206, Aug. 6, 1975, 89 Stat. 402; Pub. L. 97–205, § 3, June 29, 1982, 96 Stat. 134.

SECTION 312—PROCEEDING TO ENFORCE THE RIGHT TO VOTE

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
312	42 U.S.C. 1973a.	Pub. L. 89–110, title I, § 3, Aug. 6, 1965, 79 Stat. 437; renumbered title I, Pub. L. 91–285, § 2, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 314; amended Pub. L. 94–73, title II, §§ 205, 206, title IV, §§ 401, 410, Aug. 6, 1975, 89 Stat. 402, 404, 406; 1978 Reorg. Plan No. 2, § 102, eff. Jan. 1, 1979, 43 F.R. 36037, 92 Stat. 3783; Pub. L. 109–246, § 3(d)(1), July 27, 2006, 120 Stat. 580.

In subsection (a)(1), in the matter before subparagraph (A), the words “Director of the Office of Personnel Management” are substituted for “United States Civil Service Commission” because of section 102 of Reorganization Plan No. 2 of 1978 (5 U.S.C. App.).

In subsection (a)(1), in the matter before subparagraph (A), the words “section 6 of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 1973d) as in effect until July 27, 2006” are substituted for “section 6” for clarity. Section 6 of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 1973d) was repealed, effective July 27, 2006, by section 3(c) of the Fannie Lou Hamer, Rosa Parks, Coretta Scott King, Cesar E. Chavez, Barbara C. Jordan, William C. Velasquez, and Dr. Hector P.

Garcia Voting Rights Act Reauthorization and Amendments Act of 2006 (Public Law 109–246, 120 Stat. 577, 580).

In subsection (a)(2)(C), the words “that such incidents will recur” are substituted for “of their recurrence” for clarity.

In subsection (b), the words “the court shall suspend” are substituted for “it shall suspend” for clarity. The words “are appropriate” are substituted for “is appropriate” to correct a grammatical error in the law.

SECTION 313—SUSPENSION OF THE USE OF TESTS OR DEVICES IN
DETERMINING ELIGIBILITY TO VOTE

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
313(a)(1)	42 U.S.C. 1973b(c).	Pub. L. 89–110, title I, §4, Aug. 6, 1965, 79 Stat. 438; renumbered title I and amended Pub. L. 91–285, §§2–4, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 314, 315; Pub. L. 94–73, title I, §101, title II, §§201–203, 206, Aug. 6, 1975, 89 Stat. 400–402; Pub. L. 97–205, §2(a)–(c), June 29, 1982, 96 Stat. 131–133; Pub. L. 109–246, §§3(d)(2), (e)(1), 4, July 27, 2006, 120 Stat. 580; Pub. L. 110–258, §2 (related to paragraphs (7) and (8) of section (4)(a) of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 1973b(a))), July 1, 2008, 122 Stat. 2428.
313(a)(2)	42 U.S.C. 1973b(f)(3).	
313(b)	42 U.S.C. 1973b(a).	
313(c)(1)	42 U.S.C. 1973b(b) (1st sentence).	
313(c)(2)	42 U.S.C. 1973b(b) (2d sentence).	
313(c)(3)	42 U.S.C. 1973b(b) (3d sentence).	
313(c)(4)	42 U.S.C. 1973b(b) (last sentence).	
313(d)	42 U.S.C. 1973b(d).	
313(e)	42 U.S.C. 1973b(e).	
313(f)(1)	42 U.S.C. 1973b(f)(1).	
313(f)(2)	42 U.S.C. 1973b(f)(2).	
313(f)(3)	42 U.S.C. 1973b(f)(4).	

In subsection (b), in paragraphs (7) and (8), the date “July 27, 2006” is substituted for “the effective date of the amendments made by the Fannie Lou Hamer, Rosa Parks, Coretta Scott King, Cesar E. Chavez, Barbara C. Jordan, William C. Velasquez, and Dr. Hector P. Garcia Voting Rights Act Reauthorization and Amendments Act of 2006” to reflect the effective date of the amendments. Public Law 109–246 (120 Stat. 577), which was originally enacted as the “Fannie Lou Hamer, Rosa Parks, and Coretta Scott King Voting Rights Act Reauthorization and Amendments Act of 2006”, enacted the amendments on July 27, 2006, with no specified effective date other than the date of enactment. Public Law 110–258 (122 Stat. 2428) amended the short title of Public Law 109–246, amended the Voting Rights Act of 1965 to update references in text to reflect the new short title of Public Law 109–246, and added section 20 to the Voting Rights Act of 1965 to ensure that the updated references “to the effective date of the amendments

made by, or date of enactment of” Public Law 109–246 would continue to mean July 27, 2006.

In subsection (d)(3), the words “that such incidents will recur” are substituted for “of their recurrence” for clarity.

In subsection (f)(3), the words “the State or political subdivision shall provide them” are substituted for “it shall provide them” for clarity.

In subsection (f)(3), the words “only required to provide” are substituted for “only required to furnish” for consistency in the paragraph.

SECTION 314—ALTERATION OF VOTING QUALIFICATIONS AND PROCEDURES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
314	42 U.S.C. 1973c.	Pub. L. 89–110, title I, § 5, Aug. 6, 1965, 79 Stat. 439; renumbered title I and amended Pub. L. 91–285, §§ 2, 5, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 314, 315; Pub. L. 94–73, title II, §§ 204, 206, title IV, § 405, Aug. 6, 1975, 89 Stat. 402, 404; Pub. L. 109–246, § 5, July 27, 2006, 120 Stat. 580.

SECTION 315—USE OF OBSERVERS AT ELECTIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
315	42 U.S.C. 1973f.	Pub. L. 89–110, title I, § 8, Aug. 6, 1965, 79 Stat. 441; renumbered title I, Pub. L. 91–285, § 2, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 314; amended 1978 Reorg. Plan. No. 2, § 102, eff. Jan. 1, 1979, 43 F.R. 36037, 92 Stat. 3783; Pub. L. 109–246, § 3(a), July 27, 2006, 120 Stat. 578.

SECTION 316—POLL TAXES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
316	42 U.S.C. 1973h.	Pub. L. 89–110, title I, § 10, Aug. 6, 1965, 79 Stat. 442; renumbered title I, Pub. L. 91–285, § 2, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 314; amended Pub. L. 94–73, title IV, § 408, Aug. 6, 1975, 89 Stat. 405.

SECTION 317—PROHIBITED ACTS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
317	42 U.S.C. 1973i.	Pub. L. 89-110, title I, § 11, Aug. 6, 1965, 79 Stat. 443; renumbered title I, Pub. L. 91-285, § 2, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 314; amended Pub. L. 91-405, title II, § 204(e), Sept. 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 853; Pub. L. 94-73, title IV, §§ 404, 409, Aug. 6, 1975, 89 Stat. 404, 405.

In subsection (b)(2), the words “section 6 or 9 of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 1973d, 42 U.S.C. 1973g) as in effect until July 27, 2006” are substituted for “6 [or] 9” for clarity. Sections 6 and 9 of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 1973d, 42 U.S.C. 1973g) were repealed, effective July 27, 2006, by section 3(c) of the Fannie Lou Hamer, Rosa Parks, Coretta Scott King, Cesar E. Chavez, Barbara C. Jordan, William C. Velasquez, and Dr. Hector P. Garcia Voting Rights Act Reauthorization and Amendments Act of 2006 (Public Law 109-246, 120 Stat. 577, 580).

SECTION 318—CIVIL AND CRIMINAL SANCTIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
318	42 U.S.C. 1973j.	Pub. L. 89-110, title I, § 12, Aug. 6, 1965, 79 Stat. 443; Pub. L. 90-284, title I, § 103(c), Apr. 11, 1968, 82 Stat. 75; renumbered title I, Pub. L. 91-285, § 2, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 314; Pub. L. 109-246, § 3(d)(3), (4), (e)(2), July 27, 2006, 120 Stat. 580.

In subsection (d), in the matter before paragraph (1), the words “or prohibited by section 7 of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 1973e) as in effect until July 27, 2006” are substituted for “7”, and, in paragraph (1), the words “or section 7 of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 1973e) as in effect until July 27, 2006” are added, for clarity. Section 7 of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 1973e) was repealed, effective July 27, 2006, by section 3(c) of the Fannie Lou Hamer, Rosa Parks, Coretta Scott King, Cesar E. Chavez, Barbara C. Jordan, William C. Velasquez, and Dr. Hector P. Garcia Voting Rights Act Reauthorization and Amendments Act of 2006 (Public Law 109-246, 120 Stat. 577, 580).

SECTION 319—TERMINATION OF ASSIGNMENT OF OBSERVERS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
319	42 U.S.C. 1973k.	Pub. L. 89–110, title I, § 13, Aug. 6, 1965, 79 Stat. 444; renumbered title I, Pub. L. 91–285, § 2, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 314; amended Pub. L. 94–73, title II, § 206, Aug. 6, 1975, 89 Stat. 402; 1978 Reorg. Plan No. 2, § 102, eff. Jan. 1, 1979, 43 F.R. 36037, 92 Stat. 3783; Pub. L. 109–246, § 3(b), July 27, 2006, 120 Stat. 579; Pub. L. 110–258, § 2 (related to section (13)(a)(1) of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 1973k(a)(1))), July 1, 2008, 122 Stat. 2428.

In subsection (a)(1), the words “the Voting Rights Act of 1965 (Public Law 89–110, 79 Stat. 437)” are substituted for “this Act” to clarify the reference.

In subsection (a)(1), the date “July 27, 2006” is substituted for “the date of the enactment of the Fannie Lou Hamer, Rosa Parks, Coretta Scott King, Cesar E. Chavez, Barbara C. Jordan, William C. Velasquez, and Dr. Hector P. Garcia Voting Rights Act Reauthorization and Amendments Act of 2006” to reflect the date of enactment of the Act. Public Law 109–246 (120 Stat. 577) was originally enacted as the “Fannie Lou Hamer, Rosa Parks, and Coretta Scott King Voting Rights Act Reauthorization and Amendments Act of 2006” on July 27, 2006, with no specified effective date other than the date of enactment. Public Law 110–258 (122 Stat. 2428) amended the short title of Public Law 109–246, amended the Voting Rights Act of 1965 to update references in text to reflect the new short title of Public Law 109–246, and added section 20 to the Voting Rights Act of 1965 to ensure that the updated references “to the effective date of the amendments made by, or date of enactment of” Public Law 109–246 would continue to mean July 27, 2006.

SECTION 320—ENFORCEMENT PROCEEDINGS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
320(a)	42 U.S.C. 1973l(a).	Pub. L. 89–110, title I, § 14(a), (b), (d), (e), Aug. 6, 1965, 79 Stat. 445; renumbered title I, Pub. L. 91–285, § 2, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 314; amended Pub. L. 94–73, title IV, § 402, Aug. 6, 1975, 89 Stat. 404; Pub. L. 109–246, §§ 3(e)(3), 6, July 27, 2006, 120 Stat. 580, 581.
320(b)	42 U.S.C. 1973l(b).	
320(c)	42 U.S.C. 1973l(d).	
320(d)	42 U.S.C. 1973l(e).	

**SECTION 321—IMPAIRMENT OF VOTING RIGHTS OF PERSONS HOLDING
CURRENT REGISTRATION**

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
321	42 U.S.C. 1973n.	Pub. L. 89-110, title I, § 17, Aug. 6, 1965, 79 Stat. 446; renumbered title I, Pub. L. 91-285, § 2, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 314.

SUBCHAPTER III—SUPPLEMENTAL PROVISIONS

SECTION 331—APPLICATION OF PROHIBITION TO OTHER STATES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
331	42 U.S.C. 1973aa.	Pub. L. 89-110, title II, § 201, as added Pub. L. 91-285, § 6, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 315; amended Pub. L. 94-73, title I, § 102, Aug. 6, 1975, 89 Stat. 400.

SECTION 332—RESIDENCE REQUIREMENTS FOR VOTING

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
332(a)	42 U.S.C. 1973aa-1(h).	Pub. L. 89-110, title II, § 202, as added Pub. L. 91-285, § 6, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 316.
332(b)	42 U.S.C. 1973aa-1(a).	
332(c)	42 U.S.C. 1973aa-1(b).	
332(d)	42 U.S.C. 1973aa-1(c).	
332(e)	42 U.S.C. 1973aa-1(d).	
332(f)	42 U.S.C. 1973aa-1(e).	
332(g)	42 U.S.C. 1973aa-1(f).	
332(h)	42 U.S.C. 1973aa-1(g).	
332(i)	42 U.S.C. 1973aa-1(i).	

SECTION 333—BILINGUAL ELECTION REQUIREMENTS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
333(a)(1)	42 U.S.C. 1973aa-1a(b)(3)(D).	Pub. L. 89-110, title II, § 203, as added Pub. L. 94-73, title III, § 301, Aug. 6, 1975, 89 Stat. 402; amended Pub. L. 97-205, §§ 2(d), 4, June 29, 1982, 96 Stat. 134; Pub. L. 102-344, § 2, Aug. 26, 1992, 106 Stat. 921; Pub. L. 109-246, §§ 7, 8, July 27, 2006, 120 Stat. 581.
333(a)(2)	42 U.S.C. 1973aa-1a(b)(3)(E).	
333(a)(3)	42 U.S.C. 1973aa-1a(b)(3)(C).	
333(a)(4)	42 U.S.C. 1973aa-1a(e).	
333(a)(5)	42 U.S.C. 1973aa-1a(b)(3)(B).	
333(a)(6)	42 U.S.C. 1973aa-1a(b)(3)(A).	
333(b)	42 U.S.C. 1973aa-1a(a).	

SECTION 333—BILINGUAL ELECTION REQUIREMENTS—CONTINUED

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
333(c)(1)	42 U.S.C. 1973aa-1a(b)(1).	
333(c)(2)	42 U.S.C. 1973aa-1a(b)(2).	
333(c)(3)	42 U.S.C. 1973aa-1a(b)(4).	
333(d)	42 U.S.C. 1973aa-1a(c).	
333(e)	42 U.S.C. 1973aa-1a(d).	

SECTION 334—JUDICIAL RELIEF

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
334	42 U.S.C. 1973aa-2.	Pub. L. 89-110, title II, § 204, formerly § 203, as added Pub. L. 91-285, § 6, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 317; renumbered § 204 and amended Pub. L. 94-73, title III, §§ 302, 303, title IV, § 406, Aug. 6, 1975, 89 Stat. 403, 405.

In subsection (a), in the matter before paragraph (1), the words “sections 1391 and 1392 of title 28” are substituted for “sections 1391 through 1393 of title 28” because of the repeal of section 1393 of title 28 by section 1001(a) of the Judicial Improvements and Access to Justice Act (Public Law 100-702, 102 Stat. 4664).

In paragraph (2) of subsection (a), the words “is undertaking” are substituted for “undertakes” for consistency with paragraph (1).

In subsection (b), the words “this section” are substituted for “this subsection” to correct an error in the law. Section 204 of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 1973aa-2) is not divided into subsections.

SECTION 335—PENALTY

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
335	42 U.S.C. 1973aa-3.	Pub. L. 89-110, title II, § 205, formerly § 204, as added Pub. L. 91-285, § 6, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 317; renumbered § 205 and amended Pub. L. 94-73, title III, §§ 302, 304, Aug. 6, 1975, 89 Stat. 403.

SECTION 336—SURVEY TO COMPILE REGISTRATION AND VOTING STATISTICS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
336	42 U.S.C. 1973aa-5.	Pub. L. 89-110, title II, § 207, as added Pub. L. 94-73, title IV, § 403, Aug. 6, 1975, 89 Stat. 404.

SECTION 337—VOTING ASSISTANCE FOR BLIND, DISABLED, OR ILLITERATE
PERSONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
337	42 U.S.C. 1973aa-6.	Pub. L. 89-110, title II, § 208, as added Pub. L. 97-205, § 5, June 29, 1982, 96 Stat. 135.

SUBCHAPTER IV—EIGHTEEN-YEAR-OLD VOTING AGE

SECTION 351—DEFINITION OF STATE

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
351	42 U.S.C. 1973bb-1.	Pub. L. 89-110, title III, § 302, as added Pub. L. 91-285, § 6, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 318; amended Pub. L. 94-73, title IV, § 407, Aug. 6, 1975, 89 Stat. 405.

SECTION 352—ENFORCEMENT OF 26TH AMENDMENT

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
352	42 U.S.C. 1973bb.	Pub. L. 89-110, title III, § 301, as added Pub. L. 91-285, § 6, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 318; amended Pub. L. 94-73, title IV, § 407, Aug. 6, 1975, 89 Stat. 405.

SUBCHAPTER V—MISCELLANEOUS

SECTION 361—AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
361	42 U.S.C. 1973o.	Pub. L. 89-110, title I, § 18, Aug. 6, 1965, 79 Stat. 446; renumbered title I, Pub. L. 91-285, § 2, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 314.

SECTION 362—SEPARABILITY

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
362	42 U.S.C. 1973p.	Pub. L. 89-110, title I, § 19, Aug. 6, 1965, 79 Stat. 446; renumbered title I, Pub. L. 91-285, § 2, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 314.
	42 U.S.C. 1973aa-4.	Pub. L. 89-110, title II, § 206, formerly § 205, as added Pub. L. 91-285, § 6, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 318; renumbered § 206, Pub. L. 94-73, title III, § 302, Aug. 6, 1975, 89 Stat. 403.

As indicated above, both section 19 and section 206 of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 1973p, 1973aa-4), constitute the source law for section 362 of title 52, United States Code. The two source law provisions are substantially similar. The restatement adopts the formulation used in section 206 of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 1973aa-4), which was enacted later in time.

CHAPTER 5—VOTING ACCESSIBILITY FOR THE ELDERLY AND HANDICAPPED

SECTION 501—DEFINITIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
501	42 U.S.C. 1973ee-6.	Pub. L. 98-435, § 8, Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1679.

In paragraph (5), the word “possession” is substituted for “possession” to correct an error in the law.

SECTION 502—SELECTION OF POLLING FACILITIES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
502	42 U.S.C. 1973ee-1(a), (b).	Pub. L. 98-435, § 3(a), (b), Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1678.

In subsection (a), the word “ensure” is substituted for “assure” for clarity.

In subsection (b)(2)(B), in the matter before clause (i), the word “ensures” is substituted for “assures” for clarity.

SECTION 503—SELECTION OF REGISTRATION FACILITIES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
503	42 U.S.C. 1973ee-2.	Pub. L. 98-435, § 4, Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1679.

SECTION 504—REGISTRATION AND VOTING AIDS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
504	42 U.S.C. 1973ee-3.	Pub. L. 98-435, § 5, Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1679.

SECTION 505—ENFORCEMENT

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
505	42 U.S.C. 1973ee-4.	Pub. L. 98-435, § 6, Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1679.

SECTION 506—RELATIONSHIP TO CHAPTER 3 OF TITLE 52

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
506	42 U.S.C. 1973ee-5.	Pub. L. 98-435, § 7, Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1679.

**CHAPTER 7—REGISTRATION AND VOTING BY ABSENT
UNIFORMED SERVICES VOTERS AND OVERSEAS VOTERS
IN ELECTIONS FOR FEDERAL OFFICE**

SECTION 701—DEFINITIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
701	42 U.S.C. 1973ff-6.	Pub. L. 99-410, title I, § 107, Aug. 28, 1986, 100 Stat. 927.

SECTION 702—FEDERAL RESPONSIBILITIES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
702	42 U.S.C. 1973ff.	Pub. L. 99-410, title I, § 101, Aug. 28, 1986, 100 Stat. 924; Pub. L. 105-277, div. G, title XXII, § 2219(c), Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-817; Pub. L. 107-107, div. A, title XVI, § 1606(a)(2), Dec. 28, 2001, 115 Stat. 1279; Pub. L. 107-252, title VII, § 705(a), (b)(1), (c), Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1724, 1725; Pub. L. 108-375, div. A, title V, § 566(a), Oct. 28, 2004, 118 Stat. 1919.

In subsection (b)(1), the words “this Act”, which appeared in section 101(b)(1) of the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act, as amended by section 705(a) of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (Public Law 107-252, 116 Stat. 1724), are translated as “this chapter”. The Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act consists of two titles. Title I of the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act is restated as chapter 7 of title 52, United States Code (i.e., “this chapter”). Title II of the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act amended titles 18 and 39 of the United States Code, repealed the Federal Voting Assistance Act of 1955 (42 U.S.C. 1973cc et seq.), and repealed the Overseas Citizens Voting Rights Act of 1975 (42 U.S.C. 1973dd et seq.). For the complete classification of the Uniformed and Over-

seas Citizens Absentee Voting Act to the United States Code, see Table III—Statutes at Large in the United States Code.

In subsection (b)(2), the reference to “section 102(4)” of the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act is translated as “section 703(a)(4) of this title”. Section 102(4) was redesignated as section 102(a)(4) by section 702(1) of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (Public Law 107–252, 116 Stat. 1723). As so redesignated, section 102(a)(4) of the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act (42 U.S.C. 1973ff–1(a)(4)) is restated as section 703(a)(4) of title 52, United States Code (i.e., “this title”).

In subsection (b)(4), the words “as recommended in section 104”, which appeared at the end of subsection (b)(4), are omitted as obsolete. Section 104 of the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act (42 U.S.C. 1973ff–3) was amended generally by section 1606(b) of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2002 (Public Law 107–107, 115 Stat. 1279). As so amended, section 104 of the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act no longer contains provisions relating to designs for absentee ballot mailing envelopes.

SECTION 703—STATE RESPONSIBILITIES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
703(a)	42 U.S.C. 1973ff–1(a).	Pub. L. 99–410, title I, § 102, Aug. 28, 1986, 100 Stat. 925; Pub. L. 107–107, div. A, title XVI, § 1606(a)(1), Dec. 28, 2001, 115 Stat. 1278; Pub. L. 107–252, title VII, §§ 702, 703(a), 705(b)(2), 707, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1723–1725; Pub. L. 108–375, div. A, title V, § 566(b), Oct. 28, 2004, 118 Stat. 1919.
703(b)	42 U.S.C. 1973ff–1(b).	
703(c)(1)	42 U.S.C. 1973ff–1(c).	
703(c)(2)	42 U.S.C. 1973ff–1 note.	Pub. L. 107–252, title VII, § 703(b), Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1724.
703(d)	42 U.S.C. 1973ff–1(d).	

In subsection (b)(2), the words “this Act”, which appeared in section 102(b)(2) of the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act, as added by section 702(2) of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (Public Law 107–252, 116 Stat. 1723), are translated as “this chapter”. The Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act consists of two titles. Title I of the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act is restated as chapter 7 of title 52, United States Code (i.e., “this chapter”). Title II of the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act amended titles 18 and 39 of the United States Code, repealed the Federal Voting Assistance Act of 1955 (42 U.S.C. 1973cc et seq.), and repealed the Overseas Citizens Voting Rights Act of 1975 (42 U.S.C. 1973dd et seq.). For the complete classification of the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act to the United States Code, see Table III—Statutes at Large in the United States Code.

**SECTION 704—FEDERAL WRITE-IN ABSENTEE BALLOT IN GENERAL ELECTIONS
FOR FEDERAL OFFICE FOR ABSENT UNIFORMED SERVICES VOTERS AND
OVERSEAS VOTERS**

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
704	42 U.S.C. 1973ff-2.	Pub. L. 99-410, title I, § 103, Aug. 28, 1986, 100 Stat. 925; Pub. L. 108-375, div. A, title V, § 566(c), (d), Oct. 28, 2004, 118 Stat. 1919.

In subsection (d), the word “ensure” is substituted for “assure” for clarity.

In subsection (f), in the matter before paragraph (1), the date “August 28, 1986” is substituted for “the date of the enactment of this title” to reflect the date of enactment of title I of the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act (Public Law 99-410, 100 Stat. 924).

**SECTION 705—USE OF SINGLE APPLICATION FOR ALL SUBSEQUENT
ELECTIONS**

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
705	42 U.S.C. 1973ff-3.	Pub. L. 99-410, title I, § 104, Aug. 28, 1986, 100 Stat. 926; Pub. L. 107-107, div. A, title XVI, § 1606(b), Dec. 28, 2001, 115 Stat. 1279; Pub. L. 107-252, title VII, §§ 704, 706(a), Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1724, 1725.

SECTION 706—ENFORCEMENT

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
706	42 U.S.C. 1973ff-4.	Pub. L. 99-410, title I, § 105, Aug. 28, 1986, 100 Stat. 927.

SECTION 707—EFFECT ON CERTAIN OTHER LAWS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
707	42 U.S.C. 1973ff-5.	Pub. L. 99-410, title I, § 106, Aug. 28, 1986, 100 Stat. 927.

CHAPTER 9—NATIONAL VOTER REGISTRATION

SECTION 901—DEFINITIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
901	42 U.S.C. 1973gg-1.	Pub. L. 103-31, § 3, May 20, 1993, 107 Stat. 77.

SECTION 902—NATIONAL PROCEDURES FOR VOTER REGISTRATION FOR
ELECTIONS FOR FEDERAL OFFICE

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
902	42 U.S.C. 1973gg-2.	Pub. L. 103-31, § 4, May 20, 1993, 107 Stat. 78; Pub. L. 104-91, title I, § 101(a), Jan. 6, 1996, 110 Stat. 11, amended Pub. L. 104-99, title II, § 211, Jan. 26, 1996, 110 Stat. 37.

In subsection (b), the date “August 1, 1994”, appearing in 3 places, reflects an amendment by section 116(a) of H.R. 2076, 104th Congress, as set out in House Report 104-378, and enacted by section 101(a) of Public Law 104-91 (110 Stat. 11), as amended by section 211 of Public Law 104-99 (110 Stat. 37).

In subsection (b)(2), the words “the National Voter Registration Act of 1993 (Public Law 103-31, 107 Stat. 77)” are substituted for “this Act” for clarity.

SECTION 903—SIMULTANEOUS APPLICATION FOR VOTER REGISTRATION AND
APPLICATION FOR MOTOR VEHICLE DRIVER’S LICENSE

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
903	42 U.S.C. 1973gg-3.	Pub. L. 103-31, § 5, May 20, 1993, 107 Stat. 78.

SECTION 904—MAIL REGISTRATION

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
904	42 U.S.C. 1973gg-4.	Pub. L. 103-31, § 6, May 20, 1993, 107 Stat. 79.

In subsection (c)(2)(A), the words “the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act (42 U.S.C. 1973ff-1 et seq.)” are translated as “chapter 7 of this title”. The Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act consists of two titles. Title I of the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act is restated as chapter 7 of title 52, United States Code. Title II of the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act amended titles 18 and 39 of the United States Code, repealed the Federal Voting Assistance Act of 1955 (42 U.S.C. 1973cc et seq.), and repealed the Overseas Citizens Voting Rights Act of 1975 (42 U.S.C. 1973dd et seq.). For the complete classification of the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act to the United States Code, see Table III—Statutes at Large in the United States Code.

SECTION 905—VOTER REGISTRATION AGENCIES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
905	42 U.S.C. 1973gg-5.	Pub. L. 103-31, § 7, May 20, 1993, 107 Stat. 80.

SECTION 906—REQUIREMENTS WITH RESPECT TO ADMINISTRATION OF VOTER REGISTRATION

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
906(a)	42 U.S.C. 1973gg-6(j).	Pub. L. 103-31, § 8, May 20, 1993, 107 Stat. 82, 86; Pub. L. 107-252, title IX, § 903, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1728.
906(b)	42 U.S.C. 1973gg-6(a).	
906(c)	42 U.S.C. 1973gg-6(b).	
906(d)	42 U.S.C. 1973gg-6(c).	
906(e)	42 U.S.C. 1973gg-6(d).	
906(f)	42 U.S.C. 1973gg-6(e).	
906(g)	42 U.S.C. 1973gg-6(f).	
906(h)	42 U.S.C. 1973gg-6(g).	
906(i)	42 U.S.C. 1973gg-6(i).	

Subsection (h) of section 8 of the National Voter Registration Act of 1993 (Public Law 103-31) enacted section 3629 of title 39 and amended sections 2401 and 3627 of title 39.

SECTION 907—FEDERAL COORDINATION AND REGULATIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
907	42 U.S.C. 1973gg-7.	Pub. L. 103-31, § 9, May 20, 1993, 107 Stat. 87; Pub. L. 107-252, title VIII, § 802(b), Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1726.

SECTION 908—DESIGNATION OF CHIEF STATE ELECTION OFFICIAL

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
908	42 U.S.C. 1973gg-8.	Pub. L. 103-31, § 10, May 20, 1993, 107 Stat. 87.

SECTION 909—CIVIL ENFORCEMENT AND PRIVATE RIGHT OF ACTION

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
909	42 U.S.C. 1973gg-9.	Pub. L. 103-31, § 11, May 20, 1993, 107 Stat. 88.

SECTION 910—CRIMINAL PENALTIES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
910	42 U.S.C. 1973gg-10.	Pub. L. 103-31, § 12, May 20, 1993, 107 Stat. 88.

CHAPTER 11—FEDERAL ELECTION CAMPAIGNS

SUBCHAPTER I—DEFINITIONS

SECTION 1101—DEFINITIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1101(1)	2 U.S.C. 431(6).	Pub. L. 92-225, title III, § 301, Feb. 7, 1972, 86 Stat. 11; Pub. L. 93-443, title II, §§ 201(a), 208(c)(1), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1272, 1286; Pub. L. 94-283, title I, §§ 102, 115(d), (h), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 478, 495, 496; Pub. L. 96-187, title I, § 101, Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1339; Pub. L. 99-514, § 2, Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2095; Pub. L. 106-346, § 101(a) [title V, § 502(b)], Oct. 23, 2000, 114 Stat. 1356, 1356A-49; Pub. L. 107-155, title I, §§ 101(b), 103(b)(1), title II, § 211, title III, § 304(c), Mar. 27, 2002, 116 Stat. 85, 87, 92, 100.
1101(2)	2 U.S.C. 431(2).	
1101(3)	2 U.S.C. 431(18).	
1101(4)	2 U.S.C. 431(10).	
1101(5)	2 U.S.C. 431(7).	
1101(6)	2 U.S.C. 431(8).	
1101(7)	2 U.S.C. 431(1).	
1101(8)	2 U.S.C. 431(25).	
1101(9)	2 U.S.C. 431(9).	
1101(10)	2 U.S.C. 431(20).	
1101(11)	2 U.S.C. 431(3).	
1101(12)	2 U.S.C. 431(21).	
1101(13)	2 U.S.C. 431(13).	
1101(14)	2 U.S.C. 431(17).	
1101(15)	2 U.S.C. 431(23).	
1101(16)	2 U.S.C. 431(14).	
1101(17)	2 U.S.C. 431(11).	
1101(18)	2 U.S.C. 431(26).	
1101(19)	2 U.S.C. 431(4).	
1101(20)	2 U.S.C. 431(16).	
1101(21)	2 U.S.C. 431(5).	
1101(22)	2 U.S.C. 431(22).	
1101(23)	2 U.S.C. 431(12).	
1101(24)	2 U.S.C. 431(15).	
1101(25)	2 U.S.C. 431(24).	

The definition of “Act” in section 301(19) of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 (“The term ‘Act’ means the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 as amended”) is eliminated as unnecessary. The text of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 contains varied references to “this Act”, “the Act”, and “the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971”. In chapter 11 of title 52, United States Code, which restates the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971, all such references are translated as “this chapter”.

In paragraph (6)(B)(vii), in the matter before subclause (I), the words “Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation” are omitted because the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation was abolished effective August 9, 1989, by section 401(a)(1) of the Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery, and Enforcement Act of 1989 (Public Law 101–73, title IV, 12 U.S.C. 1437 note).

In clauses (ix), (x), and (xi) of paragraph (6)(B) and in clauses (viii) and (ix) of paragraph (9)(B), the words “insofar as” are substituted for “*Provided, That*” for consistency with other titles of the United States Code.

In paragraph (19), the word “or” that appeared at the end of subparagraph (A) is omitted as unnecessary.

SUBCHAPTER II—POLITICAL COMMITTEES

SECTION 1111—ORGANIZATION

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1111	2 U.S.C. 432.	Pub. L. 92–225, title III, § 302, Feb. 7, 1972, 86 Stat. 12; Pub. L. 93–443, title II, §§ 202, 208(c)(2), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1275, 1286; Pub. L. 94–283, title I, § 103, May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 480; Pub. L. 96–187, title I, § 102, Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1345; Pub. L. 99–514, § 2, Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2095; Pub. L. 104–79, §§ 1(b), 3(a), Dec. 28, 1995, 109 Stat. 791, 792; Pub. L. 105–61, title VI, § 637, Oct. 10, 1997, 111 Stat. 1316; Pub. L. 108–447, div. H, title V, § 525, Dec. 8, 2004, 118 Stat. 3271.

In subsection (d), the words “(except sections 1137, 1138, 1162, and 1181 to 1185 of this title)” are added after “this chapter” for clarity. The source law text, as enacted by section 102 of the Federal Election Campaign Act Amendments of 1979 (Public Law 96–187, 93 Stat. 1345, 1346), creates a preservation requirement for copies of reports required to be filed by “this title”, meaning title III of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971. In general, the provisions of title III of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 are restated in chapter 11 of title 52, United States Code, (i.e. “this chapter”). However, sections 1137, 1138, 1162, and 1181 to 1185 of title 52, United States Code, restate provisions from outside title III of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971.

In subsection (e)(3)(B), the words “As used in subparagraph (A), the term ‘supports or has supported’ does not include” are substituted for “As used in this section, the term ‘support’ does not include” for clarity. In this section, the word “support” (singular) does not appear at all, and the word “supports” is used only once, in the phrase “supports or has supported” found in subsection (e)(3)(A).

In subsection (h)(1), the words “Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation” are omitted because the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation was abolished effective August 9, 1989 by section 401(a)(1) of the Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery, and Enforcement Act of 1989 (Public Law 101–73, title IV, 12 U.S.C. 1437 note).

SECTION 1112—REGISTRATION

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1112	2 U.S.C. 433.	Pub. L. 92-225, title III, § 303, Feb. 7, 1972, 86 Stat. 14; Pub. L. 93-443, title II, §§ 203, 208(c)(3), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1276, 1286; Pub. L. 96-187, title I, § 103, Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1347.

SUBCHAPTER III—REPORTS AND STATEMENTS

SECTION 1121—REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1121(a)(1)–(10)	2 U.S.C. 434(a)(1)–(10).	Pub. L. 92-225, title III, § 304, Feb. 7, 1972, 86 Stat. 14; Pub. L. 93-443, title II, §§ 204(a)–(d), 208(c)(4), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1276–1278, 1286; Pub. L. 94-283, title I, § 104, May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 480; Pub. L. 96-187, title I, § 104, Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1348; Pub. L. 99-514, § 2, Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2095; Pub. L. 104-79, §§ 1(a), 3(b), Dec. 28, 1995, 109 Stat. 791, 792; Pub. L. 106-58, title VI, §§ 639(a), 641(a), Sept. 29, 1999, 113 Stat. 476, 477; Pub. L. 106-346, § 101(a) [title V, § 502(a), (e)], Oct. 23, 2000, 114 Stat. 1356, 1356A-49; Pub. L. 107-155, title I, § 103(a), title II, §§ 201(a), 212, title III, §§ 304(b), 306, 308(b), title V, §§ 501, 503, Mar. 27, 2002, 116 Stat. 87, 88, 93, 99, 102, 104, 114, 115; Pub. L. 108-199, div. F, title VI, § 641, Jan. 23, 2004, 118 Stat. 359; Pub. L. 110-81, title II, § 204(a), Sept. 14, 2007, 121 Stat. 744.
1121(a)(11)(A)	2 U.S.C. 434(a)(11)(D).	
1121(a)(11)(B)	2 U.S.C. 434(a)(11)(A).	
1121(a)(11)(C)	2 U.S.C. 434(a)(11)(B).	
1121(a)(11)(D)	2 U.S.C. 434(a)(11)(C).	
1121(a)(12)	2 U.S.C. 434(a)(12).	
1121(b)	2 U.S.C. 434(b).	
1121(c)	2 U.S.C. 434(c).	
1121(d)	2 U.S.C. 434(d).	
1121(e)	2 U.S.C. 434(e).	
1121(f)(1)	2 U.S.C. 434(f)(4).	
1121(f)(2)	2 U.S.C. 434(f)(3).	
1121(f)(3)	2 U.S.C. 434(f)(1).	
1121(f)(4)	2 U.S.C. 434(f)(2).	
1121(f)(5)	2 U.S.C. 434(f)(5).	
1121(f)(6)	2 U.S.C. 434(f)(6).	
1121(f)(7)	2 U.S.C. 434(f)(7).	
1121(g)	2 U.S.C. 434(g).	
1121(h)	2 U.S.C. 434(h).	
1121(i)(1)	2 U.S.C. 434(i)(8).	
1121(i)(2)	2 U.S.C. 434(i)(1).	
1121(i)(3)	2 U.S.C. 434(i)(2).	
1121(i)(4)	2 U.S.C. 434(i)(3).	
1121(i)(5)	2 U.S.C. 434(i)(4).	
1121(i)(6)	2 U.S.C. 434(i)(5).	
1121(i)(7)	2 U.S.C. 434(i)(6).	

SECTION 1121—REPORTING REQUIREMENTS—CONTINUED

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1121(i)(8)	2 U.S.C. 434(i)(7).	

In subsection (a)(6)(A), the words “the Secretary of the Senate or the Commission” are substituted for “the Secretary or the Commission” for clarity.

In subsection (a)(6)(B)(iv), in the matter before subclause (I), the word “exceeds” is substituted for “exceed” to correct an error in the law.

In subsection (i)(6), in the matter before subparagraph (A), the date “September 14, 2007” is substituted for “the date of enactment of the Honest Leadership and Open Government Act of 2007” to reflect the date of enactment of the Act.

SECTION 1122—REPORTS ON CONVENTION FINANCING

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1122	2 U.S.C. 437.	Pub. L. 92–225, title III, § 305, formerly § 307, Feb. 7, 1972, 86 Stat. 16; Pub. L. 93–443, title II, § 208(c)(6), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1286; renumbered § 305 and amended Pub. L. 96–187, title I, §§ 105(2), 112(a), Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1354, 1366.

In subsection (a), the words “the Commission may prescribe” are substituted for “it may prescribe”, and the words “the committee or other organization derived” are substituted for “it derived”, for clarity.

SECTION 1123—STATEMENTS FILED WITH STATE OFFICERS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1123(a)(1)	2 U.S.C. 439(a)(2).	Pub. L. 92–225, title III, § 312, formerly § 309, Feb. 7, 1972, 86 Stat. 18; renumbered § 317 and amended Pub. L. 93–443, title II, § 208(a), (c)(11), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1279, 1287; renumbered § 316, Pub. L. 94–283, title I, § 105, May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 481; renumbered § 312 and amended Pub. L. 96–187, title I, §§ 105(4), 110, Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1354, 1364; Pub. L. 104–79, § 2, Dec. 28, 1995, 109 Stat. 791.
1123(a)(2)	2 U.S.C. 439(a)(1).	
1123(b)	2 U.S.C. 439(b).	
1123(c)	2 U.S.C. 439(c).	

SUBCHAPTER IV—FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION

SECTION 1131—ESTABLISHMENT

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1131	2 U.S.C. 437c.	Pub. L. 92-225, title III, § 306, formerly § 310, as added Pub. L. 93-443, title II, § 208(a), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1280; renumbered § 309 and amended Pub. L. 94-283, title I, §§ 101(a)-(d), 105, May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 475, 476, 481; renumbered § 306 and amended Pub. L. 96-187, title I, §§ 105(3), (6), 112(b), Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1354, 1366; Pub. L. 99-514, § 2, Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2095; Pub. L. 105-61, title V, § 512(a), Oct. 10, 1997, 111 Stat. 1305.

In subsection (a)(2)(A), provisions related to staggering the term expiration dates for the first appointed members of the Commission (with terms expiring in 1977, 1979, and 1981) are omitted as obsolete.

In subsection (c), the exception (“except that the affirmative vote of 4 members of the Commission shall be required . . .”) is moved from the last sentence to the first sentence for clarity.

SECTION 1132—POWERS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1132	2 U.S.C. 437d.	Pub. L. 92-225, title III, § 307, formerly § 311, as added Pub. L. 93-443, title II, § 208(a), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1282; renumbered § 310 and amended Pub. L. 94-283, title I, §§ 105, 107, 115(b), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 481, 495; renumbered § 307 and amended Pub. L. 96-187, title I, §§ 105(3), 106, Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1354, 1356; Pub. L. 99-514, § 2, Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2095.

SECTION 1133—ADVISORY OPINIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1133	2 U.S.C. 437f.	Pub. L. 92-225, title III, § 308, formerly § 313, as added Pub. L. 93-443, title II, § 208(a), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1283; renumbered § 312 and amended Pub. L. 94-283, title I, §§ 105, 108(a), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 481, 482; renumbered § 308 and amended Pub. L. 96-187, title I, §§ 105(4), 107(a), Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1354, 1357; Pub. L. 99-514, § 2, Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2095.

SECTION 1134—ENFORCEMENT

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1134	2 U.S.C. 437g.	Pub. L. 92–225, title III, § 309, formerly § 314, as added Pub. L. 93–443, title II, § 208(a), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1284; renumbered § 313 and amended Pub. L. 94–283, title I, §§ 105, 109, May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 481, 483; renumbered § 309 and amended Pub. L. 96–187, title I, §§ 105(4), 108, Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1354, 1358; Pub. L. 98–620, title IV, § 402(1)(A), Nov. 8, 1984, 98 Stat. 3357; Pub. L. 99–514, § 2, Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2095; Pub. L. 106–58, title VI, § 640(a), (b), Sept. 29, 1999, 113 Stat. 476, 477; Pub. L. 107–155, title III, §§ 312(a), 315(a), (b), Mar. 27, 2002, 116 Stat. 106, 108; Pub. L. 110–433, § 1(a), Oct. 16, 2008, 122 Stat. 4971.

In subsection (a)(4)(A)(i), the reference “clause (ii)” is substituted for “clauses (ii)” to correct an error in the law.

SECTION 1135—JUDICIAL REVIEW

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1135	2 U.S.C. 437h.	Pub. L. 92–225, title III, § 310, formerly § 315, as added Pub. L. 93–443, title II, § 208(a), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1285; renumbered § 314 and amended Pub. L. 94–283, title I, §§ 105, 115(e), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 481, 496; renumbered § 310 and amended Pub. L. 96–187, title I, §§ 105(4), 112(c), Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1354, 1366; Pub. L. 98–620, title IV, § 402(1)(B), Nov. 8, 1984, 98 Stat. 3357; Pub. L. 100–352, § 6(a), June 27, 1988, 102 Stat. 663.

SECTION 1136—ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1136(a)(1)–(3)	2 U.S.C. 438(a)(1)–(3).	Pub. L. 92–225, title III, § 311(a), (b), (d)–(f), formerly § 308, Feb. 7, 1972, 86 Stat. 16; renumbered § 316 and amended Pub. L. 93–443, title II, §§ 208(a), (c)(7)–(10), 209(a)(1), (b), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1279, 1286, 1287; renumbered § 315 and amended Pub. L. 94–283, title I, §§ 105, 110, May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 481, 486; renumbered § 311 and amended Pub. L. 96–187, title I, §§ 105(4), 109, Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1354, 1362; Pub. L. 99–514, § 2, Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2095; Pub. L. 104–79, § 3(c), Dec. 28, 1995, 109 Stat. 792; Pub. L. 107–252, title VIII, § 801(b), Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1726.
1136(a)(4)	2 U.S.C. 438(a)(4) (words before “A political committee may submit”).	
1136(a)(5)–(9)	2 U.S.C. 438(a)(5)–(9).	

SECTION 1136—ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS—CONTINUED

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1136(b)	2 U.S.C. 438(a)(4) (words beginning “A political committee may submit”).	
1136(c)	2 U.S.C. 438(b).	
1136(d)(1)(A)	2 U.S.C. 438(d)(3).	
1136(d)(1)(B)	2 U.S.C. 438(d)(4).	
1136(d)(2)	2 U.S.C. 438(d)(1).	
1136(d)(3)	2 U.S.C. 438(d)(2).	
1136(d)(4)	2 U.S.C. 438(d)(5).	
1136(e)	2 U.S.C. 438(e).	
1136(f)	2 U.S.C. 438(f).	

In subsection (a)(9), the words “transmit to the President” are substituted for “transmit to the President and to each House of the Congress” because of the termination of the reporting requirement with respect to Congress, effective May 15, 2000. See section 3003 of the Federal Reports Elimination and Sunset Act of 1995 (Public Law 104–66, 31 U.S.C. 1113 note) and page 168 of House Document No. 103–7.

In subsection (b), the words “under this chapter” are inserted after “each report filed”, and the words “The Secretary of the Senate or the Commission” are substituted for “The Secretary or the Commission”, for clarity.

In subsection (d)(2), the words “this section or any other provision of”, which appeared before “this Act” (translated in text as “this chapter”), are omitted as unnecessary.

In subsection (f), the words “The Commission shall report to the Congress annually on the steps it has taken to comply with this subsection” are omitted because of the termination of the reporting requirement with respect to Congress, effective May 15, 2000. See section 3003 of the Federal Reports Elimination and Sunset Act of 1995 (Public Law 104–66, 31 U.S.C. 1113 note) and page 168 of House Document No. 103–7.

SECTION 1137—MAINTENANCE OF WEBSITE OF ELECTION REPORTS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1137(a)	2 U.S.C. 438a(b).	Pub. L. 107–155, title V, § 502, Mar. 27, 2002, 116 Stat. 115.
1137(b)	2 U.S.C. 438a(a).	
1137(c)	2 U.S.C. 438a(c).	

This section restates provisions originally enacted as part of the Bipartisan Campaign Reform Act of 2002, and not as part of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971, which is restated in this chapter.

SECTION 1138—AUTHORITY TO COLLECT FEES FOR ATTENDANCE AT
CONFERENCES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1138	2 U.S.C. 457.	Pub. L. 109–289, div. B, title II, §21078, as added Pub. L. 110–5, §2, Feb. 15, 2007, 121 Stat. 59.

This section restates provisions originally enacted as part of the Continuing Appropriations Resolution, 2007 (as added by the Revised Continuing Appropriations Resolution, 2007) and not as part of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971, which is restated in this chapter.

The words “This section shall apply with respect to fiscal year 2007 and each succeeding fiscal year”, which appear as subsection (b) in the source law, are omitted as unnecessary.

SUBCHAPTER V—CONTRIBUTIONS

SECTION 1151—USE OF CONTRIBUTED AMOUNTS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1151(a)	2 U.S.C. 439a(a).	Pub. L. 92–225, title III, § 313, as added Pub. L. 107–155, title III, § 301, Mar. 27, 2002, 116 Stat. 95; Pub. L. 108–447, div. H, title V, §532, Dec. 8, 2004, 118 Stat. 3272; Pub. L. 110–81, title VI, § 601(a), Sept. 14, 2007, 121 Stat. 774.
1151(b)	2 U.S.C. 439a(b).	
1151(c)(1)	2 U.S.C. 439a(c)(4).	
1151(c)(2)	2 U.S.C. 439a(c)(1).	
1151(c)(3)	2 U.S.C. 439a(c)(2).	
1151(c)(4)(A)	2 U.S.C. 439a(c)(3)(B).	
1151(c)(4)(B)	2 U.S.C. 439a(c)(3)(A).	

SECTION 1152—LIMITATIONS ON CONTRIBUTIONS AND EXPENDITURES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1152(a)(1)	2 U.S.C. 441a(a)(1).	Pub. L. 92–225, title III, § 315, formerly § 320, as added Pub. L. 94–283, title I, § 112(2), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 486; renumbered § 315, Pub. L. 96–187, title I, § 105(5), Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1354; amended Pub. L. 99–514, § 2, Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2095; Pub. L. 107–155, title I, § 102, title II, §§ 202, 213, 214(a), title III, §§ 304(a), 307(a)–(d), 316, 319(b), Mar. 27, 2002, 116 Stat. 86, 90, 94, 97, 102, 103, 108, 112.
1152(a)(2)(A)	2 U.S.C. 441a(a)(4) (last sentence).	
1152(a)(2)(B)	2 U.S.C. 441a(a)(2).	
1152(a)(3)	2 U.S.C. 441a(a)(3).	
1152(a)(4)	2 U.S.C. 441a(a)(4) (1st sentence).	
1152(a)(5)–(8)	2 U.S.C. 441a(a)(5)–(8).	
1152(b)(1)	2 U.S.C. 441a(b)(1).	

SECTION 1152—LIMITATIONS ON CONTRIBUTIONS AND EXPENDITURES
CONTINUED

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1152(b)(2)	2 U.S.C. 441a(b)(2)(A).	
1152(b)(3)	2 U.S.C. 441a(b)(2)(B).	
1152(c)(1)(A)	2 U.S.C. 441a(c)(2)(B).	
1152(c)(1)(B)	2 U.S.C. 441a(c)(2)(A).	
1152(c)(2)	2 U.S.C. 441a(c)(1).	
1152(d)	2 U.S.C. 441a(d).	
1152(e)(1)	2 U.S.C. 441a(e) (last sentence).	
1152(e)(2)	2 U.S.C. 441a(e) (1st sentence).	
1152(f)–(j)	2 U.S.C. 441a(f)–(j).	

In subsection (a)(3), the word “or” is inserted at the end of subparagraph (A) for clarity.

In subsection (a)(7)(B), at the end of clause (iii), the word “and” is omitted to correct an error in the law.

In subsection (c)(2)(A), the words “(commencing in 1976)”, which appeared after “At the beginning of each calendar year”, are omitted as obsolete.

In subsection (e)(2), the words “During the first week of January each year” are substituted for “During the first week of January 1975, and every subsequent year” to eliminate obsolete language.

SECTION 1153—INCREASED LIMIT FOR HOUSE CANDIDATES TO ALLOW
RESPONSE TO EXPENDITURES FROM PERSONAL FUNDS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1153	2 U.S.C. 441a–1.	Pub. L. 92–225, title III, § 315A, as added Pub. L. 107–155, title III, § 319(a), Mar. 27, 2002, 116 Stat. 109.

In subsection (a)(1)(A), the reference to “subsection (a)(1)(A)” is treated as a reference to section 315(a)(1)(A) of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 (Public Law 92–225), which is restated in section 1152(a)(1)(A) of title 52, United States Code, for clarity.

In subsection (a)(1)(B), the reference to “subsection (a)(3)” is treated as a reference to section 315(a)(3) of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 (Public Law 92–225), which is restated in section 1152(a)(3) of title 52, United States Code, for clarity.

In subsection (a)(1)(C), the reference to “subsection (d)” is treated as a reference to section 315(d) of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 (Public Law 92–225), which is restated in section 1152(d) of title 52, United States Code, for clarity.

SECTION 1154—CONTRIBUTIONS OR EXPENDITURES BY NATIONAL BANKS,
CORPORATIONS, OR LABOR ORGANIZATIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1154(a)(1)	2 U.S.C. 441b(b)(2).	Pub. L. 92–225, title III, § 316, formerly § 321, as added Pub. L. 94–283, title I, § 112(2), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 490; renumbered § 316 and amended Pub. L. 96–187, title I, §§ 105(5), 112(d), Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1354, 1366; Pub. L. 107–155, title II, §§ 203, 204, 214(d), Mar. 27, 2002, 116 Stat. 91, 92, 95.
1154(a)(2)	2 U.S.C. 441b(b)(7).	
1154(a)(3)	2 U.S.C. 441b(b)(1).	
1154(b)	2 U.S.C. 441b(a).	
1154(c)	2 U.S.C. 441b(b)(3).	
1154(d)	2 U.S.C. 441b(b)(4).	
1154(e)	2 U.S.C. 441b(b)(5).	
1154(f)	2 U.S.C. 441b(b)(6).	
1154(g)(1)	2 U.S.C. 441b(e)(4)(A).	
1154(g)(2)(A)	2 U.S.C. 441b(e)(1).	
1154(g)(2)(B)	2 U.S.C. 441b(e)(3)(A).	
1154(g)(3)(A)	2 U.S.C. 441b(c)(2).	
1154(g)(3)(B)	2 U.S.C. 441b(e)(3)(B).	
1154(g)(3)(C)(i) ...	2 U.S.C. 441b(c)(6)(B), (C).	
1154(g)(3)(C)(ii) ...	2 U.S.C. 441b(e)(6)(A).	
1154(g)(4)	2 U.S.C. 441b(c)(4)(B).	
1154(g)(5)	2 U.S.C. 441b(e)(5).	

In subsection (a)(1), in the matter before subparagraph (A), the reference to “section 12(h) of the Public Utility Holding Company Act [of 1935] (15 U.S.C. 79l(h))” is omitted as obsolete. The Public Utility Holding Company Act of 1935 (15 U.S.C. 79 et seq.) was repealed by section 1263 of the Public Utility Holding Company Act of 2005 (Public Law 109–58, title XII, subtitle F, 119 Stat. 974).

In subsection (a)(1), in the matter before subparagraph (A), the words “(as described in subsection (g))” are added after the term “applicable electioneering communication” to clarify the connection between this sole appearance of the term “applicable electioneering communication” and subsection (g), which provides an operational definition of the term.

In subsection (a)(1), at the end of subparagraph (B), the word “or” is substituted for “and” for clarity.

In subsection (c), in the matter before paragraph (1), the words “With respect to a fund described in subsection (a)(1)(C)” are inserted to clarify references to “such a fund” found in paragraphs (1), (2), and (3) of subsection (c).

In subsection (g)(3)(C)(i), the words “For purposes of this paragraph”, which appeared at the beginning of subparagraph (C) of section 316(c)(6) of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 (2 U.S.C. 441b(c)(6)), are omitted. In the interest of concision and clarity subparagraphs (B) and (C) of section 316(c)(6) of the Act are restated together in section 1154(g)(3)(C)(i) of title 52, United States Code, and the words “For purposes of this paragraph” are rendered unnecessary.

SECTION 1155—CONTRIBUTIONS BY GOVERNMENT CONTRACTORS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1155(a)	2 U.S.C. 441c(c).	Pub. L. 92-225, title III, § 317, formerly § 322, as added Pub. L. 94-283, title I, § 112(2), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 492; renumbered § 317, Pub. L. 96-187, title I, § 105(5), Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1354.
1155(b)	2 U.S.C. 441c(a).	
1155(c)	2 U.S.C. 441c(b).	

In subsections (a) and (c), references to “section 321” of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 are treated as references to section 316 of the Act because of the renumbering done by section 105(5) of the Federal Election Campaign Act Amendments of 1979 (Public Law 96-187, 93 Stat. 1354).

SECTION 1156—PUBLICATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF STATEMENTS AND SOLICITATIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1156(a)	2 U.S.C. 441d(a).	Pub. L. 92-225, title III, § 318, formerly § 323, as added Pub. L. 94-283, title I, § 112(2), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 493; renumbered § 318 and amended Pub. L. 96-187, title I, §§ 105(5), 111, Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1354, 1365; Pub. L. 107-155, title III, § 311, Mar. 27, 2002, 116 Stat. 105.
1156(b)	2 U.S.C. 441d(c).	
1156(c)	2 U.S.C. 441d(d).	
1156(d)	2 U.S.C. 441d(b).	

In subsection (a), the word “or” is omitted at the end of paragraph (1) and added at the end of paragraph (2) to correct an error in the law.

In subsection (b), in the matter before paragraph (1), the words “communication described in paragraph (1), (2), or (3) of subsection (a)” are substituted for “communication described in subsection (a)” to clarify that the requirements as to type size, containment, and color contrast apply only to the identification of funding and authorizing sources and not to the entire communication described in subsection (a).

SECTION 1157—CONTRIBUTIONS AND DONATIONS BY FOREIGN NATIONALS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1157(a)	2 U.S.C. 441e(b).	Pub. L. 92-225, title III, § 319, formerly § 324, as added Pub. L. 94-283, title I, § 112(2), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 493; renumbered § 319, Pub. L. 96-187, title I, § 105(5), Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1354; amended Pub. L. 107-155, title III, §§ 303, 317, Mar. 27, 2002, 116 Stat. 96, 109.
1157(b)	2 U.S.C. 441e(a).	

SECTION 1158—CONTRIBUTIONS IN NAME OF ANOTHER PROHIBITED

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1158	2 U.S.C. 441f.	Pub. L. 92-225, title III, § 320, formerly § 325, as added Pub. L. 94-283, title I, § 112(2), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 494; renumbered § 320, Pub. L. 96-187, title I, § 105(5), Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1354.

SECTION 1159—LIMITATION ON CONTRIBUTION OF CURRENCY

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1159	2 U.S.C. 441g.	Pub. L. 92-225, title III, § 321, formerly § 326, as added Pub. L. 94-283, title I, § 112(2), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 494; renumbered § 321, Pub. L. 96-187, title I, § 105(5), Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1354.

SECTION 1160—SOFT MONEY OF POLITICAL PARTIES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1160	2 U.S.C. 441i.	Pub. L. 92-225, title III, § 323, as added Pub. L. 107-155, title I, § 101(a), Mar. 27, 2002, 116 Stat. 82.

SECTION 1161—PROHIBITION OF CONTRIBUTIONS BY MINORS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1161	2 U.S.C. 441k.	Pub. L. 92-225, title III, § 324, as added Pub. L. 107-155, title III, § 318, Mar. 27, 2002, 116 Stat. 109.

SECTION 1162—PROHIBITION AGAINST USE OF CERTAIN FEDERAL FUNDS FOR ELECTION ACTIVITIES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1162	2 U.S.C. 452.	Pub. L. 92-225, title IV, § 402, Feb. 7, 1972, 86 Stat. 19; Pub. L. 93-443, title II, § 201(b)(2), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1275.

The words “the Native American Programs Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 2991 et seq.) or title X of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 (42 U.S.C. 2996 et seq.)” are substituted for “the Economic

Opportunity Act of 1964” to update an obsolete reference. The Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 was repealed, except for titles VIII and X, by section 683(a) of the Community Services Block Grant Act (Public Law 97–35, title VI, subtitle B, 95 Stat. 519). Title VIII of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 is cited as the “Native American Programs Act of 1974” in accordance with section 801 of the Act (42 U.S.C. 2991).

The words “or to pay the salary of any officer or employee of the Office of Economic Opportunity who, in his official capacity as such an officer or employee, engages in any such activity”, which appeared at the end of the section, are omitted as obsolete. The words are obsolete because the Office of Economic Opportunity no longer exists. Section 9(a) of the Headstart, Economic Opportunity, and Community Partnership Act of 1974 (Public Law 93–644, 88 Stat. 2310) amended the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 to create the Community Services Administration, an independent agency in the executive branch, as the successor authority to the Office of Economic Opportunity, and provided that references to the Office of Economic Opportunity or to its Director were deemed to refer to the Community Services Administration or to its Director. Subsequently, the Community Services Administration was terminated when the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964, except for titles VIII and X, was repealed by section 683(a) of the Community Services Block Grant Act (Public Law 97–35, title VI, subtitle B, 95 Stat. 519).

SUBCHAPTER VI—FRAUDULENT MISREPRESENTATION

SECTION 1171—FRAUDULENT MISREPRESENTATION OF CAMPAIGN AUTHORITY

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1171	2 U.S.C. 441h.	Pub. L. 92–225, title III, § 322, formerly § 327, as added Pub. L. 94–283, title I, § 112(2), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 494; renumbered § 322, Pub. L. 96–187, title I, § 105(5), Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1354; amended Pub. L. 107–155, title III, § 309, Mar. 27, 2002, 116 Stat. 104.

SUBCHAPTER VII—ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS

SECTION 1181—AUTHORITY OF THE SECRETARY OF THE SENATE TO PROCURE SERVICES AND INCUR TRAVEL EXPENSES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1181	2 U.S.C. 442.	Pub. L. 92–342, § 101 (last par. under heading “Administrative Provisions”, at 86 Stat. 435), July 10, 1972, 86 Stat. 435.

This section restates provisions originally enacted as part of the Legislative Branch Appropriation Act, 1973, and not as part of the

Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971, which is restated in this chapter.

In subsection (a), the words “from and after July 1, 1972”, which appeared after “the Secretary of the Senate is authorized”, are omitted as unnecessary.

SECTION 1182—EXTENSION OF CREDIT BY REGULATED INDUSTRIES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1182	2 U.S.C. 451.	Pub. L. 92-225, title IV, § 401, Feb. 7, 1972, 86 Stat. 19; Pub. L. 93-443, title II, § 201(b)(1), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1275; Pub. L. 103-272, § 4(a), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1360; Pub. L. 104-88, title III, § 313, Dec. 29, 1995, 109 Stat. 948; Pub. L. 104-287, § 6(g), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3399.

SECTION 1183—STATE LAWS AFFECTED

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1183	2 U.S.C. 453.	Pub. L. 92-225, title IV, § 403, Feb. 7, 1972, 86 Stat. 20; Pub. L. 93-443, title III, § 301, Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1289; Pub. L. 107-155, title I, § 103(b)(2), Mar. 27, 2002, 116 Stat. 87.

SECTION 1184—PARTIAL INVALIDITY

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1184	2 U.S.C. 454.	Pub. L. 92-225, title IV, § 404, Feb. 7, 1972, 86 Stat. 20.

SECTION 1185—PERIOD OF LIMITATIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1185(a)	2 U.S.C. 455(a).	Pub. L. 92-225, title IV, § 406(a), as added Pub. L. 93-443, title III, § 302, Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1289; amended Pub. L. 94-283, title I, § 115(f)(1), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 496; Pub. L. 107-155, title III, § 313(a), Mar. 27, 2002, 116 Stat. 106.
1185(b)	(no source)	

Subsection (b) is added to provide a literal translation of “title III of this Act”, meaning title III of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971.

**CHAPTER 13—ELECTION ADMINISTRATION
IMPROVEMENT**

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL

SECTION 1301—DEFINITIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1301(1)	(no source)	
1301(2)	42 U.S.C. 15541.	Pub. L. 107-252, title IX, §901, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1727.

In paragraph (1), a chapter-wide definition for the term “Commission” is added for clarity and convenience. The definition is based on the words “(hereafter in this title referred to as the ‘Commission’)” in section 201 of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (Public Law 107-252, 116 Stat. 1673). However, the definition is made applicable to the entire chapter (restating the Act) rather than being restricted to subchapter II (restating title II of the Act). In several places within the Act, but outside title II of the Act, the term “Commission” is used to refer to the Election Assistance Commission. See sections 303(d)(1)(B), 311, 402(b)(1)(A), 502, 902(b)(5), and 906(b) of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (Public Law 107-252, 116 Stat. 1714, 1715, 1716, 1717, 1728, 1730).

SUBCHAPTER II—ELECTION ASSISTANCE COMMISSION

PART A—GENERAL

SECTION 1305—DEFINITIONS APPLICABLE TO SUBCHAPTER

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1305(1)	(no source)	
1305(2)	(no source)	

In paragraph (1), a subchapter-wide definition for the term “Board of Advisors” is added for clarity and convenience. The definition is based on the words “(hereafter in this part referred to as . . . the ‘Board of Advisors’)” and the words “(hereafter in this title referred to as the ‘Board of Advisors’)” in sections 201 and 211, respectively, of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (Public Law 107-252, 116 Stat. 1673, 1678).

In paragraph (2), a subchapter-wide definition for the term “Standards Board” is added for clarity and convenience. The definition is based on the words “(hereafter in this part referred to as the ‘Standards Board’)” and the words “(hereafter in this title referred to as the ‘Standards Board’)” in sections 201 and 211, respectively, of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (Public Law 107-252, 116 Stat. 1673, 1678).

PART B—ESTABLISHMENT AND GENERAL ORGANIZATION

SUBPART 1—ELECTION ASSISTANCE COMMISSION

SECTION 1311—ESTABLISHMENT

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1311(a)	42 U.S.C. 15321 (1st sentence).	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 201, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1673.
1311(b), (c), (d)	42 U.S.C. 15321 (last sentence).	

In subsection (a), the word “established” is substituted for “hereby established” for consistency with other titles of the United States Code.

In subsection (a), the words “(hereafter in this title referred to as the ‘Commission’)” are omitted as unnecessary because of the definition added by section 1301 of title 52, United States Code.

In subsections (b) and (c), the words “(hereafter in this part referred to as the ‘Standards Board’ and the ‘Board of Advisors’, respectively)” are omitted as unnecessary because of the definitions added by section 1305 of title 52, United States Code.

SECTION 1312—DUTIES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1312	42 U.S.C. 15322.	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 202, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1673.

SECTION 1313—MEMBERSHIP AND APPOINTMENT

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1313	42 U.S.C. 15323.	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 203, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1674.

In subsection (a), paragraph (4) is omitted as obsolete. Paragraph (4) provided that initial appointments of members of the Commission must be made no later than 120 days after October 29, 2002.

In subsection (c)(2), the words “chair and vice chair” are substituted for “chairperson and vice chairperson” for consistency in subsection (c).

SECTION 1314—STAFF

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1314	42 U.S.C. 15324.	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 204, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1675.

SECTION 1315—POWERS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1315	42 U.S.C. 15325.	Pub. L. 107-252, title II, § 205, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1677.

SECTION 1316—DISSEMINATION OF INFORMATION

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1316	42 U.S.C. 15326.	Pub. L. 107-252, title II, § 206, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1677.

SECTION 1317—ANNUAL REPORT

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1317	42 U.S.C. 15327.	Pub. L. 107-252, title II, § 207, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1677.

In the matter before paragraph (1), the words “(beginning with 2004)”, which appeared after “Not later than January 31 of each year”, are omitted as obsolete.

SECTION 1318—REQUIRING MAJORITY APPROVAL FOR ACTIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1318	42 U.S.C. 15328.	Pub. L. 107-252, title II, § 208, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1678.

SECTION 1319—LIMITATION ON RULEMAKING AUTHORITY

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1319	42 U.S.C. 15329.	Pub. L. 107-252, title II, § 209, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1678.

SUBPART 2—ELECTION ASSISTANCE COMMISSION STANDARDS BOARD
AND BOARD OF ADVISORS

SECTION 1325—ESTABLISHMENT

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1325	42 U.S.C. 15341.	Pub. L. 107-252, title II, § 211, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1678.

In subsections (a) and (b), the word “established” is substituted for “hereby established” for consistency in this title and with other titles of the United States Code.

In subsection (a), the words “(hereafter in this title referred to as the ‘Standards Board’)” are omitted as unnecessary because of the definition added by section 1305 of title 52, United States Code.

In subsection (b), the words “(hereafter in this title referred to as the ‘Board of Advisors’)” are omitted as unnecessary because of the definition added by section 1305 of title 52, United States Code.

SECTION 1326—DUTIES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1326	42 U.S.C. 15342.	Pub. L. 107-252, title II, § 212, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1678.

SECTION 1327—MEMBERSHIP OF STANDARDS BOARD

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1327	42 U.S.C. 15343.	Pub. L. 107-252, title II, § 213, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1678.

In subsection (b)(1), in the matter before subparagraph (A), the date “October 29, 2002” is substituted for “the date of the enactment of this Act” to reflect the date of enactment of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (Public Law 107-252, 116 Stat. 1666).

SECTION 1328—MEMBERSHIP OF BOARD OF ADVISORS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1328	42 U.S.C. 15344.	Pub. L. 107-252, title II, § 214, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1680.

In paragraph (6), the word “Officials” is substituted for “Administrators,” to correct an error in the law.

In paragraph (9), the words “Clerks, Recorders, Election Officials and” are substituted for “County Recorders, Election Officials, and” to correct an error in the law.

In paragraph (11), the word “Barriers” is substituted for “Barrier” to correct an error in the law.

In paragraph (12), the words “Public Integrity Section of the Criminal Division of the Department of Justice” are substituted for “Office of Public Integrity of the Department of Justice” to correct an error in the law.

SECTION 1329—POWERS OF BOARDS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1329	42 U.S.C. 15345.	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 215, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1681.

In subsection (d), the words “Administrator of General Services” are substituted for “Administrator of the General Services Administration” because, under section 302(a) of title 40, the title of the head of the General Services Administration is “Administrator of General Services”.

SECTION 1330—STATUS OF BOARDS AND MEMBERS FOR PURPOSES OF CLAIMS AGAINST BOARD

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1330	42 U.S.C. 15346.	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 216, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1681.

SUBPART 3—TECHNICAL GUIDELINES DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE

SECTION 1335—DEFINITION OF DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1335	(no source)	

A subpart-wide definition for the term “Development Committee” is added for clarity and convenience. The definition is based on the words “(hereafter in this part referred to as the ‘Development Committee’)” in section 221(a) of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (Public Law 107–252, 116 Stat. 1682).

SECTION 1336—TECHNICAL GUIDELINES DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1336	42 U.S.C. 15361.	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 221, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1682.

In subsection (a), the word “established” is substituted for “hereby established” for consistency in this title and with other titles of the United States Code.

In subsection (a), the words “(hereafter in this part referred to as the ‘Development Committee’)” are omitted as unnecessary because of the definition added by section 1335 of title 52, United States Code.

In subsection (c)(1)(A)(iii), the word “Barriers” is substituted for “Barrier” to correct an error in the law.

SECTION 1337—PROCESS FOR ADOPTION

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1337	42 U.S.C. 15362(a)–(d).	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 222(a)–(d), Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1683.

In subsection (b)(1), the words “Development Committee” are substituted for “Technical Guidelines Development Committee” because of the definition added by section 1335 of title 52, United States Code.

PART C—TESTING, CERTIFICATION, DECERTIFICATION, AND RECERTIFICATION OF VOTING SYSTEM HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE

SECTION 1341—CERTIFICATION AND TESTING OF VOTING SYSTEMS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1341	42 U.S.C. 15371(a)–(c).	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 231(a)–(c), Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1684.

PART D—STUDIES AND OTHER ACTIVITIES TO PROMOTE EFFECTIVE ADMINISTRATION OF FEDERAL ELECTIONS

SECTION 1345—PERIODIC STUDIES OF ELECTION ADMINISTRATION ISSUES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1345	42 U.S.C. 15381.	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 241, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1686.

In subsection (b)(13)(B), the words “recounts and contests described in clauses (i) and (ii) of subparagraph (A)” are substituted for “recounts and contests described in clause (i)” to correct the reference.

In subsection (c), the words “are appropriate” are substituted for “is appropriate” to correct a grammatical error in the law.

SECTION 1346—CONSULTATION WITH STANDARDS BOARD AND BOARD OF
ADVISORS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1346	42 U.S.C. 15387.	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 247, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1692.

PART E—ELECTION ASSISTANCE

SUBPART 1—DEFINITION

SECTION 1351—DEFINITION OF CHIEF STATE ELECTION OFFICIAL

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1351	42 U.S.C. 15403(e).	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 253(e), Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1694.

SUBPART 2—REQUIREMENTS PAYMENTS

SECTION 1355—REQUIREMENTS PAYMENTS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1355	42 U.S.C. 15401.	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 251, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1692.

In subsection (e), the words “At least once each calendar year” are substituted for “As soon as practicable after the initial appointment of all members of the Commission (but in no event later than 6 months thereafter), and not less frequently than once each calendar year thereafter” to eliminate obsolete language.

SECTION 1356—ALLOCATION OF FUNDS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1356	42 U.S.C. 15402.	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 252, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1693.

In subsection (a)(1), the words “pursuant to the authorization under section 257”, which appeared after “total amount appropriated for requirements payments for the year”, are omitted as obsolete. Section 257 of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15407) authorized appropriations for fiscal years 2003, 2004, and 2005.

In subsection (c)(1), the words “under section 257”, which appeared after “total amount appropriated for requirements payments for the year”, are omitted as obsolete. Section 257 of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15407) authorized appropriations for fiscal years 2003, 2004, and 2005.

In subsection (d), the word “Commission” is substituted for “Administrator” to correct an error in the law. Under section 1355(a) of title 52, United States Code, restating section 251(a) of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15401(a)), it is the Election Assistance Commission which makes requirements payments in amounts determined under this section.

SECTION 1357—CONDITION FOR RECEIPT OF FUNDS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1357	42 U.S.C. 15403(a)–(d).	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 253(a)–(d), Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1693.

In subsection (d), the words “the 30-day period which begins” are substituted for “the 45-day period (or, in the case of a fiscal year other than the first fiscal year for which a requirements payment is made to the State under this subtitle, the 30-day period) which begins” to eliminate obsolete language.

SECTION 1358—STATE PLAN

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1358	42 U.S.C. 15404.	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 254, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1694.

SECTION 1359—DEVELOPMENT AND PUBLICATION OF PLAN

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1359	42 U.S.C. 15405.	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 255, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1697.

SECTION 1360—REQUIREMENT FOR PUBLIC NOTICE AND COMMENT

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1360	42 U.S.C. 15406.	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 256, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1697.

In the matter before paragraph (1), the reference to “section 1357(b)(1)(C) of this title” corrects an error in the law. Section 256 of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (Public Law 107–252, 116 Stat. 1697) contained an erroneous reference to “section 251(a)(1)(C)”. No such section 251(a)(1)(C) was enacted in the Help America Vote Act of 2002. The proper and intended reference was to “section 253(b)(1)(C)” of the Act, which is restated as section 1357(b)(1)(C) of title 52, United States Code.

SECTION 1361—REPORTS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1361	42 U.S.C. 15408.	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 258, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1697.

SUBPART 3—PAYMENTS TO STATES AND UNITS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT TO ASSURE ACCESS FOR INDIVIDUALS WITH DISABILITIES

SECTION 1365—DEFINITION OF SECRETARY

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1365	(no source)	

A subpart-wide definition for the term “Secretary” is added for clarity and convenience. This subpart (i.e., subpart 3 of part E of subchapter II of chapter 13 of title 52, United States Code) restates part 2 of subtitle D of title II of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (Public Law 107–252, 116 Stat. 1698), in which the term “Secretary of Health and Human Services” was used the first time and “Secretary” was used each subsequent time. See sections 261(a), (c), 262(a), 263(a), (b)(2), and 265(a), (b) of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (Public Law 107–252, 116 Stat. 1698, 1699).

SECTION 1366—PAYMENTS TO STATES AND UNITS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT TO ASSURE ACCESS FOR INDIVIDUALS WITH DISABILITIES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1366	42 U.S.C. 15421.	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 261, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1698.

In subsection (a), the word “Secretary” is substituted for “Secretary of Health and Human Services” because of the definition added by section 1365 of title 52, United States Code.

In subsection (c), the words “At least once each calendar year” are substituted for “As soon as practicable after the date of the enactment of this Act [October 29, 2002] (but in no event later than 6 months thereafter), and not less frequently than once each calendar year thereafter” to eliminate obsolete language.

SECTION 1367—AMOUNT OF PAYMENT

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1367	42 U.S.C. 15422.	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 262, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1698.

SECTION 1368—REQUIREMENTS FOR ELIGIBILITY

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1368	42 U.S.C. 15423.	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 263, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1698.

SECTION 1369—REPORTS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1369	42 U.S.C. 15425.	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 265, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1699.

In subsection (a), the words “Not later than 6 months” are substituted for “Not later than the 6 months” to correct an error in the law.

SUBPART 4—GRANTS FOR RESEARCH ON VOTING TECHNOLOGY IMPROVEMENTS

SECTION 1371—GRANTS FOR RESEARCH ON VOTING TECHNOLOGY IMPROVEMENTS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1371	42 U.S.C. 15441.	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 271, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1699.

In subsection (e), the words “the Committee’s duties” are substituted for “its duties” for clarity.

SECTION 1372—REPORT

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1372	42 U.S.C. 15442.	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 272, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1700.

SUBPART 5—PILOT PROGRAM FOR TESTING OF EQUIPMENT AND TECHNOLOGY

SECTION 1375—PILOT PROGRAM

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1375	42 U.S.C. 15451.	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 281, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1701.

In subsection (d), the words “the Committee’s duties” are substituted for “its duties” for clarity.

SECTION 1376—REPORT

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1376	42 U.S.C. 15452.	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 282, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1702.

SUBPART 6—PROTECTION AND ADVOCACY SYSTEMS

SECTION 1381—PAYMENTS FOR PROTECTION AND ADVOCACY SYSTEMS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1381	42 U.S.C. 15461.	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 291, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1702.

In subsection (c)(1), the words “and use the set aside portion” are substituted for “under such section and use such portion” for clarity.

SECTION 1382—AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1382	42 U.S.C. 15462.	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 292, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1703.

In subsection (a), the words “such sums as may be necessary are authorized to be appropriated each fiscal year” are substituted for “there are authorized to be appropriated \$10,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 2003, 2004, 2005, and 2006, and for each subsequent fiscal year such sums as may be necessary” to eliminate obsolete language.

SUBPART 7—NATIONAL STUDENT AND PARENT MOCK ELECTION

SECTION 1385—GRANTS FOR VOTER EDUCATION ACTIVITIES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1385	42 U.S.C. 15471.	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 295, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1703.

In subsection (a), the word “Commission” is substituted for “Election Assistance Commission” because of the definition added by section 1301 of title 52, United States Code.

SECTION 1386—AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1386	42 U.S.C. 15472.	Pub. L. 107–252, title II, § 296, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1704.

The words “such sums as may be necessary for fiscal years 2007, 2008, and 2009” are substituted for “\$200,000 for fiscal year 2003 and such sums as may be necessary for each of the 6 succeeding fiscal years” to eliminate obsolete language.

SUBCHAPTER III—UNIFORM AND NONDISCRIMINATORY
ELECTION TECHNOLOGY AND ADMINISTRATION RE-
QUIREMENTS

PART A—REQUIREMENTS

SECTION 1391—VOTING SYSTEMS STANDARDS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1391	42 U.S.C. 15481(a)–(c).	Pub. L. 107–252, title III, § 301(a)–(c), Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1704.

In subsection (b)(5), the date “October 29, 2002” is substituted for “the date of the enactment of this Act” to reflect the date of enactment of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (Public Law 107–252, 116 Stat. 1666).

In subsection (c)(1), the words “continuing to use the same type of system” are substituted for “using the same type of system after the effective date of this section” to eliminate obsolete language. Each State and jurisdiction was required to comply with the requirements of the section effective January 1, 2006 (see section 301(d) of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (Public Law 107–252, 116 Stat. 1706)).

SECTION 1392—PROVISIONAL VOTING AND VOTING INFORMATION
REQUIREMENTS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1392	42 U.S.C. 15482(a)–(c).	Pub. L. 107–252, title III, § 302(a)–(c), Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1706.

SECTION 1393—COMPUTERIZED STATEWIDE VOTER REGISTRATION LIST
REQUIREMENTS AND REQUIREMENTS FOR VOTERS WHO REGISTER BY MAIL

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1393	42 U.S.C. 15483(a)–(c).	Pub. L. 107–252, title III, § 303(a)–(c), Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1708.

In subsection (a)(1)(B), the date “October 29, 2002” is substituted for “the date of the enactment of this Act” to reflect the date of enactment of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (Public Law 107–252, 116 Stat. 1666).

In subsection (a)(5)(B)(ii), the words “(as added by subparagraph (C))” are omitted as executed. Subparagraph (C) of section 303(a)(5) of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (Public Law 107–252, 116 Stat. 1711) amended section 205(r) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 405(r)) by adding paragraph (8).

In subsection (b)(5), the date “October 29, 2002” is substituted for “the date of the enactment of this Act” and for “such date” to reflect the date of enactment of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (Public Law 107–252, 116 Stat. 1666). The words “or to comply with a corresponding provision in chapter 9 of this title” are added at the end for clarity. Provisions of the National Voter Registration Act of 1993 (42 U.S.C. 1973gg et seq.) are restated as chapter 9 of title 52, United States Code.

SECTION 1394—MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1394	42 U.S.C. 15484.	Pub. L. 107–252, title III, § 304, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1714.

SECTION 1395—METHODS OF IMPLEMENTATION LEFT TO DISCRETION OF STATE

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1395	42 U.S.C. 15485.	Pub. L. 107–252, title III, § 305, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1714.

PART B—VOLUNTARY GUIDANCE

SECTION 1401—ADOPTION OF VOLUNTARY GUIDANCE BY COMMISSION

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1401(a)	42 U.S.C. 15501(a).	Pub. L. 107–252, title III, § 311(a), (c), Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1715.
1401(b)	42 U.S.C. 15501(c).	

SECTION 1402—PROCESS FOR ADOPTION

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1402	42 U.S.C. 15502.	Pub. L. 107–252, title III, § 312, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1715.

SUBCHAPTER IV—ENFORCEMENT

SECTION 1405—ACTIONS BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL FOR DECLARATORY
AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1405	42 U.S.C. 15511.	Pub. L. 107–252, title IV, § 401, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1715.

SECTION 1406—ESTABLISHMENT OF STATE-BASED ADMINISTRATIVE
COMPLAINT PROCEDURES TO REMEDY GRIEVANCES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1406	42 U.S.C. 15512(a).	Pub. L. 107–252, title IV, § 402(a), Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1715.

SUBCHAPTER V—HELP AMERICA VOTE COLLEGE PROGRAM

SECTION 1411—DEFINITION OF PROGRAM

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1411	(no source)	

A subchapter-wide definition for the term “Program” is added for clarity and convenience. The definition is based on the words “(hereafter in this title referred to as the ‘Program’)” in section 501(a) of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (Public Law 107–252, 116 Stat. 1717).

SECTION 1412—ESTABLISHMENT OF PROGRAM

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1412	42 U.S.C. 15521.	Pub. L. 107–252, title V, § 501, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1717.

In subsection (a), the words “Not later than 1 year after the appointment of its members” are omitted as obsolete.

In subsection (a), the word “Commission” is substituted for “Election Assistance Commission” because of the definition added by section 1301 of title 52, United States Code.

In subsection (a), the words “(hereafter in this title referred to as the ‘Program’)” are omitted as unnecessary because of the definition added by section 1411 of title 52, United States Code.

SECTION 1413—ACTIVITIES UNDER PROGRAM

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1413	42 U.S.C. 15522.	Pub. L. 107-252, title V, § 502, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1717.

In subsection (b)(1)(A), the word “and” is substituted for “or” to conform to the understood policy, intent, and purpose of Congress in the original enactment.

SECTION 1414—AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1414	42 U.S.C. 15523.	Pub. L. 107-252, title V, § 503, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1717.

The words “In addition to any funds authorized to be appropriated to the Commission under section 210” are omitted as obsolete. Section 210 of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15330) authorized appropriations for several years, the last of which was 2005.

The words “\$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2003; and” are omitted as obsolete.

SUBCHAPTER VI—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

SECTION 1421—AUDITS AND REPAYMENT OF FUNDS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1421	42 U.S.C. 15542.	Pub. L. 107-252, title IX, § 902, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1727.

In paragraphs (4) and (6) of subsection (b), the word “Commission” is substituted for “Election Assistance Commission” because of the definition added by section 1301 of title 52, United States Code.

SECTION 1422—CRIMINAL PENALTIES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1422	42 U.S.C. 15544.	Pub. L. 107-252, title IX, § 905, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1729.

SECTION 1423—NO EFFECT ON OTHER PROVISIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1423	42 U.S.C. 15545.	Pub. L. 107-252, title IX, § 906, Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1729.

In subsection (b), the words “Administrator of General Services” are substituted for “Administrator” for clarity.

CHAPTER 15—PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS

Section 21 and sections 1 through 18 of title 3, United States Code, are being renumbered and transferred to appear as chapter 15 of title 52, United States Code. See section 4(b) of the bill.

CHAPTER 17—ELECTION OF SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES**SUBCHAPTER I—SENATORS**

SECTION 1701—TIME OF ELECTION

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1701	2 U.S.C. 1.	June 4, 1914, ch. 103, § 1, 38 Stat. 384; June 5, 1934, ch. 390, § 3, 48 Stat. 879.

SECTION 1702—CERTIFICATION OF ELECTION

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1702(a)	2 U.S.C. 1a.	R.S. § 18.
1702(b)	2 U.S.C. 1b.	R.S. § 19.

SUBCHAPTER II—REPRESENTATIVES

SECTION 1711—TIME OF ELECTION

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1711	2 U.S.C. 7.	R.S. § 25; Mar. 3, 1875, ch. 130, § 6, 18 Stat. 400; June 5, 1934, ch. 390, § 2, 48 Stat. 879.

The words “The Tuesday next after the first Monday in November, in the year eighteen hundred and seventy-six, is established as the day, in each of the States and Territories of the United States, for the election of Representatives and Delegates to the Forty-fifth Congress; and”, which appear at the beginning of section 25 of the Revised Statutes, are omitted as obsolete.

The words “in every even numbered year” are substituted for “in every second year thereafter” for clarity.

The words “the States and Territories of the United States” are substituted for “said States and Territories” for clarity.

Section 6 of the Act of March 6, 1875 (ch. 130, 18 Stat. 400) is omitted as obsolete. The provision, enacted as part of an annual appropriations Act, provided “[t]hat section twenty-five of the Revised Statutes prescribing the time for holding elections for Representatives to Congress, is hereby modified so as not to apply to any State that has not yet changed its day of election, and whose constitution must be amended in order to effect a change in the day of the election of State officers in said State”.

SECTION 1712—TIME OF ELECTION TO FILL VACANCIES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1712	2 U.S.C. 8.	R.S. § 26; Pub. L. 109–55, title III, § 301, Aug. 2, 2005, 119 Stat. 588.

In subsection (b)(7), the words “but not limited to”, which appeared after the second “including”, are omitted to eliminate unnecessary words and for consistency with other titles of the United States Code.

SECTION 1713—VOTING FOR REPRESENTATIVES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1713	2 U.S.C. 9.	R.S. § 27; Feb. 14, 1899, ch. 154, 30 Stat. 836.

SECTION 1714—REAPPORTIONMENT

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1714	2 U.S.C. 2a.	June 18, 1929, ch. 28, § 22, 46 Stat. 26; Apr. 25, 1940, ch. 152, 54 Stat. 162; Nov. 15, 1941, ch. 470, § 1, 55 Stat. 761; Pub. L. 104–186, title II, § 201, Aug. 20, 1996, 110 Stat. 1724.

SECTION 1715—NUMBER OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM EACH STATE

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1715	2 U.S.C. 2b.	Nov. 15, 1941, ch. 470, § 2(a), 55 Stat. 762.

SECTION 1716—NUMBER OF CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS AND NUMBER OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM EACH DISTRICT

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1716	2 U.S.C. 2c.	Pub. L. 90-196, (2d par. of Act, at 81 Stat. 581), Dec. 14, 1967, 81 Stat. 581.

The words “(except that a State which is entitled to more than one Representative and which has in all previous elections elected its Representatives at Large may elect its Representatives at Large to the Ninety-first Congress)”, which appeared at the end, are omitted as obsolete.

SECTION 1717—NOMINATIONS FOR REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1717	2 U.S.C. 5.	Aug. 8, 1911, ch. 5, § 5, 37 Stat. 14.

SECTION 1718—REDUCTION OF REPRESENTATION

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1718	2 U.S.C. 6.	R.S. § 22.

CHAPTER 19—CONTESTED ELECTIONS

SECTION 1901—DEFINITIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1901	2 U.S.C. 381.	Pub. L. 91-138, § 2, Dec. 5, 1969, 83 Stat. 284; Pub. L. 104-186, title II, § 211(1), (2), Aug. 20, 1996, 110 Stat. 1743, 1744.

In paragraph (3), the words “Committee on House Administration” are substituted for “Committee on House Oversight” on authority of Rule X(1)(j) of the Rules of the House of Representatives, adopted by House Resolution No. 5 (106th Congress, January 6, 1999).

SECTION 1902—NOTICE OF CONTEST

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1902(a)	2 U.S.C. 382(a).	Pub. L. 91-138, § 3, Dec. 5, 1969, 83 Stat. 284; Pub. L. 104-186, title II, § 211(3), Aug. 20, 1996, 110 Stat. 1744.
1902(b)	2 U.S.C. 382(b).	
1902(c)(1)	2 U.S.C. 382(c)(1)–(5).	

SECTION 1902—NOTICE OF CONTEST—CONTINUED

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1902(c)(2)	2 U.S.C. 382(c)(6).	

In subsection (a), the words “has been declared” are substituted for “shall have been declared” for clarity.

SECTION 1903—RESPONSE OF CONTESTEE

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1903	2 U.S.C. 383.	Pub. L. 91-138, § 4, Dec. 5, 1969, 83 Stat. 285.

SECTION 1904—SERVICE AND FILING OF PAPERS OTHER THAN NOTICE OF CONTEST

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1904	2 U.S.C. 384.	Pub. L. 91-138, § 5, Dec. 5, 1969, 83 Stat. 286.

SECTION 1905—DEFAULT OF CONTESTEE

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1905	2 U.S.C. 385.	Pub. L. 91-138, § 6, Dec. 5, 1969, 83 Stat. 286.

SECTION 1906—DEPOSITION

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1906	2 U.S.C. 386.	Pub. L. 91-138, § 7, Dec. 5, 1969, 83 Stat. 286.

SECTION 1907—NOTICE OF DEPOSITIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1907	2 U.S.C. 387.	Pub. L. 91-138, § 8, Dec. 5, 1969, 83 Stat. 287.

SECTION 1908—SUBPOENA FOR ATTENDANCE AT DEPOSITION

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1908	2 U.S.C. 388.	Pub. L. 91-138, § 9, Dec. 5, 1969, 83 Stat. 288.

SECTION 1909—OFFICER AND WITNESS FEES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1909	2 U.S.C. 389.	Pub. L. 91-138, § 10, Dec. 5, 1969, 83 Stat. 288.

SECTION 1910—PENALTY FOR FAILURE TO APPEAR, TESTIFY, OR PRODUCE DOCUMENTS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1910	2 U.S.C. 390.	Pub. L. 91-138, § 11, Dec. 5, 1969, 83 Stat. 288.

SECTION 1911—CERTIFICATION AND FILING OF DEPOSITIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1911	2 U.S.C. 391.	Pub. L. 91-138, § 12, Dec. 5, 1969, 83 Stat. 289.

SECTION 1912—RECORD

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1912	2 U.S.C. 392.	Pub. L. 91-138, § 13, Dec. 5, 1969, 83 Stat. 289.

SECTION 1913—FILING OF PLEADINGS, MOTIONS, DEPOSITIONS, APPENDIXES, BRIEFS, AND OTHER PAPERS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1913	2 U.S.C. 393.	Pub. L. 91-138, § 14, Dec. 5, 1969, 83 Stat. 289.

SECTION 1914—COMPUTATION OF TIME

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1914	2 U.S.C. 394.	Pub. L. 91-138, § 15, Dec. 5, 1969, 83 Stat. 290.

SECTION 1915—DEATH OF CONTESTANT

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1915	2 U.S.C. 395.	Pub. L. 91-138, § 16, Dec. 5, 1969, 83 Stat. 290.

SECTION 1916—ALLOWANCE OF PARTY'S EXPENSES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
1916	2 U.S.C. 396.	Pub. L. 91-138, § 17, Dec. 5, 1969, 83 Stat. 290; Pub. L. 104-186, title II, § 211(4), Aug. 20, 1996, 110 Stat. 1744.

CHAPTER 21—FEDERAL ELECTION RECORDS

SECTION 2101—DEFINITION OF OFFICER OF ELECTION

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2101	42 U.S.C. 1974e.	Pub. L. 86-449, title III, § 306, May 6, 1960, 74 Stat. 88.

SECTION 2102—RETENTION AND PRESERVATION

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2102	42 U.S.C. 1974.	Pub. L. 86-449, title III, § 301, May 6, 1960, 74 Stat. 88.

SECTION 2103—THEFT, DESTRUCTION, CONCEALMENT, MUTILATION, OR ALTERATION

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2103	42 U.S.C. 1974a.	Pub. L. 86-449, title III, § 302, May 6, 1960, 74 Stat. 88.

SECTION 2104—DEMAND BY ATTORNEY GENERAL

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2104	42 U.S.C. 1974b.	Pub. L. 86-449, title III, § 303, May 6, 1960, 74 Stat. 88.

SECTION 2105—DISCLOSURE

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2105	42 U.S.C. 1974c.	Pub. L. 86-449, title III, § 304, May 6, 1960, 74 Stat. 88.

SECTION 2106—JURISDICTION TO COMPEL PRODUCTION

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2106	42 U.S.C. 1974d.	Pub. L. 86-449, title III, § 305, May 6, 1960, 74 Stat. 88.

**CHAPTER 23—ELECTION OF CERTAIN
REPRESENTATIVES TO CONGRESS**

**SUBCHAPTER I—RESIDENT COMMISSIONER TO THE
UNITED STATES FROM PUERTO RICO**

SECTION 2301—DEFINITION OF RESIDENT COMMISSIONER

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2301	(no source)	

A subchapter-wide definition for the term “Resident Commissioner” is added for clarity and convenience. The source law is inconsistent, using “Resident Commissioner”, “Resident Commissioner to the United States”, and “Resident Commissioner to the United States from Puerto Rico” in various places.

SECTION 2302—ELECTION, TERM, AND RECOGNITION

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2302	48 U.S.C. 891.	Mar. 2, 1917, ch. 145, § 36 (2d sentence), 39 Stat. 963; May 17, 1932, ch. 190, 47 Stat. 158; June 5, 1934, ch. 390, § 5, 48 Stat. 879.

In this section, the words “At each subsequent election, beginning with the year nineteen hundred and twenty” are omitted, and the words “at each general election” are added, to reflect the language used in the codification of this provision at 48 U.S.C. 891 since the 1926 edition of the United States Code.

**SECTION 2303—QUALIFICATIONS FOR ELECTION AND HANDLING OF
VACANCIES**

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2303	48 U.S.C. 892.	Mar. 2, 1917, ch. 145, § 36 (5th, 6th sentences), 39 Stat. 963.

SECTION 2304—SALARY, ALLOWANCES, AND FRANKING PRIVILEGE

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2304	48 U.S.C. 893.	Mar. 2, 1917, ch. 145, § 36 (3d, 4th sentences related to salary, allowances, and franking privilege), 39 Stat. 963; Mar. 4, 1925, ch. 549, § 4, 43 Stat. 1301.

In this section, the portions of the source law related to a precise dollar amount for salary and a \$500 allowance for mileage are omitted to reflect the language used in the codification of this provision at 48 U.S.C. 893 since the 1926 edition of the United States Code.

SECTION 2305—PAYMENT OF SALARY AND TRAVELING EXPENSES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2305	48 U.S.C. 894.	June 22, 1906, ch. 3514, § 1 (words related to method of payment “hereafter” for salary and traveling expenses, in par. beginning “Territory of Porto Rico:”, at 34 Stat. 417), 34 Stat. 417; May 17, 1932, ch. 190, 47 Stat. 158; Pub. L. 104–186, title II, § 224(1), Aug. 20, 1996, 110 Stat. 1752.

SUBCHAPTER II—DELEGATE FROM DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

**SECTION 2311—DELEGATE TO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM DISTRICT
OF COLUMBIA**

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2311(a)	(no source)	
2311(b)	2 U.S.C. 25a(a).	Pub. L. 91–405, title II, § 202, Sept. 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 848.
2311(c)	2 U.S.C. 25a(b).	

In subsection (a), a subchapter-wide definition for the term “Delegate” is added for clarity and convenience.

SUBCHAPTER III—DELEGATE FROM GUAM AND VIRGIN ISLANDS

SECTION 2321—DEFINITION OF DELEGATE

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2321	(no source)	

A subchapter-wide definition for the term “Delegate” is added for clarity and convenience.

SECTION 2322—DELEGATE TO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM GUAM AND VIRGIN ISLANDS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2322	48 U.S.C. 1711.	Pub. L. 92-271, § 1, Apr. 10, 1972, 86 Stat. 118.

SECTION 2323—ELECTION OF DELEGATES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2323(a), (b)	48 U.S.C. 1712(a).	Pub. L. 92-271, § 2, Apr. 10, 1972, 86 Stat. 119; Pub. L. 105-209, § 1, July 29, 1998, 112 Stat. 880.
2323(c)	48 U.S.C. 1712(b).	

In subsection (a), the words “each even numbered year” are substituted for “of 1972, and thereafter at such general election every second year thereafter” to restate the provision prospectively and avoid carrying forward obsolete language.

SECTION 2324—QUALIFICATIONS FOR OFFICE OF DELEGATE

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2324	48 U.S.C. 1713.	Pub. L. 92-271, § 3, Apr. 10, 1972, 86 Stat. 119.

SECTION 2325—DETERMINATION OF ELECTION PROCEDURE

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2325	48 U.S.C. 1714.	Pub. L. 92-271, § 4, Apr. 10, 1972, 86 Stat. 119.

SECTION 2326—OPERATION OF OFFICE

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2326	48 U.S.C. 1715.	Pub. L. 92-271, § 5, Apr. 10, 1972, 86 Stat. 119; Pub. L. 104-186, title II, § 224(4), Aug. 20, 1996, 110 Stat. 1752.

The word “hereafter” is substituted for “hereinafter” to conform to the understood intent of Congress in the original enactment.

SUBCHAPTER IV—DELEGATE FROM AMERICAN SAMOA

SECTION 2331—DEFINITION OF DELEGATE

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2331	(no source)	

A subchapter-wide definition for the term “Delegate” is added for clarity and convenience.

SECTION 2332—DELEGATE TO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM AMERICAN SAMOA

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2332	48 U.S.C. 1731.	Pub. L. 95-556, § 1, Oct. 31, 1978, 92 Stat. 2078.

SECTION 2333—ELECTION OF DELEGATES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2333(a), (b)	48 U.S.C. 1732(a).	Pub. L. 95-556, § 2, Oct. 31, 1978, 92 Stat. 2078; Pub. L. 108-376, § 2, Oct. 30, 2004, 118 Stat. 2200.
2333(c)	48 U.S.C. 1732(b).	
2333(d)	48 U.S.C. 1732(c).	
2333(e)	48 U.S.C. 1732(d).	

In subsection (a), the words “each even numbered year” are substituted for “of 1980, and thereafter at such general election every second year thereafter” to restate the provision prospectively and avoid carrying forward obsolete language.

SECTION 2334—QUALIFICATIONS FOR OFFICE OF DELEGATE

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2334	48 U.S.C. 1733.	Pub. L. 95-556, § 3, Oct. 31, 1978, 92 Stat. 2078; Pub. L. 95-584, § 3, Nov. 2, 1978, 92 Stat. 2483.

SECTION 2335—DETERMINATION OF ELECTION PROCEDURE

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2335	48 U.S.C. 1734.	Pub. L. 95-556, § 4, Oct. 31, 1978, 92 Stat. 2078.

SECTION 2336—OPERATION OF OFFICE

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2336	48 U.S.C. 1735.	Pub. L. 95-556, § 5, Oct. 31, 1978, 92 Stat. 2078; Pub. L. 97-357, title IV, § 401, Oct. 19, 1982, 96 Stat. 1711.

The word “hereafter” is substituted for “hereinafter” to conform to the understood intent of Congress in the original enactment.

SUBCHAPTER V—DELEGATE FROM NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS

SECTION 2341—DEFINITIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2341(1)	(no source)	
2341(2)	48 U.S.C. 1757.	Pub. L. 110-229, title VII, § 717, May 8, 2008, 122 Stat. 869.

In paragraph (1), a subchapter-wide definition for the term “Covenant” is added for clarity and convenience. The definition is based on the words “the Covenant To Establish a Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands in Political Union With the United States of America (approved by Public Law 94-241 (48 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.))” in section 711 of the Consolidated Natural Resources Act of 2008 (Public Law 110-229, 122 Stat. 868).

SECTION 2342—DELEGATE TO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM COMMONWEALTH OF THE NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2342	48 U.S.C. 1751.	Pub. L. 110-229, title VII, § 711, May 8, 2008, 122 Stat. 868.

In this section, the word “Covenant” is substituted for “Covenant To Establish a Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands in Political Union With the United States of America (approved by Public Law 94-241 (48 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.))” because of the definition added by section 2341(1) of title 52, United States Code.

SECTION 2343—ELECTION OF DELEGATE

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2343	48 U.S.C. 1752.	Pub. L. 110-229, title VII, § 712, May 8, 2008, 122 Stat. 868.

In subsection (a)(2), the words “each even numbered year” are substituted for “of 2008 and at such Federal general election every 2d year thereafter” to restate the provision prospectively and avoid carrying forward obsolete language.

SECTION 2344—QUALIFICATIONS FOR OFFICE OF DELEGATE

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2344	48 U.S.C. 1753.	Pub. L. 110-229, title VII, § 713, May 8, 2008, 122 Stat. 868.

SECTION 2345—DETERMINATION OF ELECTION PROCEDURE

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2345	48 U.S.C. 1754.	Pub. L. 110-229, title VII, § 714, May 8, 2008, 122 Stat. 869.

SECTION 2346—COMPENSATION, PRIVILEGES, AND IMMUNITIES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2346	48 U.S.C. 1755.	Pub. L. 110-229, title VII, § 715, May 8, 2008, 122 Stat. 869.

The word “hereafter” is substituted for “hereinafter” to conform to the understood intent of Congress in the original enactment.

SECTION 2347—LACK OF EFFECT ON COVENANT

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2347	48 U.S.C. 1756.	Pub. L. 110-229, title VII, § 716, May 8, 2008, 122 Stat. 869.

In this section, the words “the Covenant except section 901 of the Covenant” are substituted for “the covenant referred to in section 711 except section 901 of the covenant” because of the definition added by section 2341(1) of title 52, United States Code.

**CHAPTER 25—PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN
FUND**

SECTION 2501—DEFINITIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2501(1)–(12)	26 U.S.C. 9002.	Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, subtitle H, § 9002, as added Pub. L. 92–178, title VIII, § 801, Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 563; amended Pub. L. 93–443, title IV, § 404(c)(1)–(3), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1292; Pub. L. 94–283, title I, § 115(c)(1), title III, § 306(a)(1), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 495, 499; Pub. L. 110–172, § 11(a)(42)(A), Dec. 29, 2007, 121 Stat. 2488.
2501(13)	(no source)	

In paragraph (12)(B), the words “the expense” are substituted for “it” for clarity.

Paragraph (13) is added to carry forward the appropriate definitions of “Secretary” and “Secretary of the Treasury” from paragraphs (11) and (12)(A) of section 7701 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 7701).

SECTION 2502—CONDITION FOR ELIGIBILITY FOR PAYMENTS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2502	26 U.S.C. 9003.	Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, subtitle H, § 9003, as added Pub. L. 92–178, title VIII, § 801, Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 564; amended Pub. L. 93–53, § 6(c), July 1, 1973, 87 Stat. 139; Pub. L. 93–443, title IV, §§ 404(c)(4), (5), 405(b), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1292, 1294; Pub. L. 94–283, title III, § 306(a)(2), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 500; Pub. L. 94–455, title XIX, § 1906(b)(13)(A), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1834; Pub. L. 102–393, title V, § 534(a), Oct. 6, 1992, 106 Stat. 1764.

In subsection (b)(1)(B), the reference to “section 9006(d)”, which appeared in section 9003(b)(2) of the Presidential Election Campaign Fund Act (26 U.S.C. 9003(b)(2)), is translated as “section 2505(c) of this title”. In section 9006 of the Presidential Election Campaign Fund Act (26 U.S.C. 9006), subsection (d) was redesignated as subsection (c) by section 302(a) of the Federal Election Campaign Act Amendments of 1976 (Public Law 94–283, 90 Stat. 498). Section 9006(c) of the Presidential Election Campaign Fund Act (26 U.S.C. 9006(c)) is restated as section 2505(c) of title 52, United States Code.

SECTION 2503—ENTITLEMENT OF ELIGIBLE CANDIDATES TO PAYMENTS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2503(a)	26 U.S.C. 9004(a).	Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, subtitle H, § 9004, as added Pub. L. 92-178, title VIII, § 801, Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 565; amended Pub. L. 93-443, title IV, § 404(a), (b), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1291; Pub. L. 94-283, title III, §§ 301(a), 307(d), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 497, 501; Pub. L. 110-172, § 11(a)(42)(B), Dec. 29, 2007, 121 Stat. 2488.
2503(b)	26 U.S.C. 9004(b).	
2503(c)	26 U.S.C. 9004(c).	
2503(d)(1)	26 U.S.C. 9004(e).	
2503(d)(2)	26 U.S.C. 9004(d).	

SECTION 2504—CERTIFICATION BY COMMISSION

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2504	26 U.S.C. 9005.	Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, subtitle H, § 9005, as added Pub. L. 92-178, title VIII, § 801, Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 566; amended Pub. L. 93-443, title IV, §§ 404(c)(6), (7), 405(a), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1292, 1293; Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, § 1906(b)(13)(C), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1834.

SECTION 2505—PAYMENTS TO ELIGIBLE CANDIDATES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2505	26 U.S.C. 9006.	Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, subtitle H, § 9006, as added Pub. L. 92-178, title VIII, § 801, Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 567; amended Pub. L. 93-53, § 6(b), July 1, 1973, 87 Stat. 138; Pub. L. 93-443, title IV, §§ 403(a), 404(c)(8), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1291, 1292; Pub. L. 94-283, title III, § 302, May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 498; Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, §§ 1906(b)(13)(A), (B), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1834; Pub. L. 110-172, § 11(a)(43), Dec. 29, 2007, 121 Stat. 2488.

In subsection (a), the word “established” is substituted for “hereby established” for consistency in this title and with other titles of the United States Code.

SECTION 2506—EXAMINATIONS AND AUDITS; REPAYMENTS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2506	26 U.S.C. 9007.	Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, subtitle H, § 9007, as added Pub. L. 92-178, title VIII, § 801, Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 568; amended Pub. L. 93-53, § 6(c), July 1, 1973, 87 Stat. 139; Pub. L. 93-443, title IV, § 404(c)(9)-(11), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1292; Pub. L. 94-283, title III, § 307(e), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 502; Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, § 1906(b)(13)(B), (C), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1834.

SECTION 2507—PAYMENTS FOR PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATING CONVENTIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2507	26 U.S.C. 9008.	Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, subtitle H, § 9008, as added Pub. L. 92-178, title VIII, § 801, Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 569; amended Pub. L. 93-443, title IV, § 406(a), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1294; Pub. L. 94-283, title III, §§ 303, 307(a), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 498, 501; Pub. L. 96-187, title II, § 202, Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1368; Pub. L. 98-355, § 1(a), (b), July 11, 1984, 98 Stat. 394.

SECTION 2508—REPORTS TO CONGRESS; RULES AND REGULATIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2508(a)(1)	26 U.S.C. 9009(a) (1st sentence).	Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, subtitle H, § 9009, as added Pub. L. 92-178, title VIII, § 801, Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 569; amended Pub. L. 93-443, title IV, §§ 404(c)(12), (13), 406(b)(1), 409, Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1292, 1293, 1296, 1303; Pub. L. 94-283, title III, § 304(a), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 498.
2508(a)(2)	26 U.S.C. 9009(a) (last sentence).	
2508(b)	26 U.S.C. 9009(b).	
2508(c)(1)(A)	26 U.S.C. 9009(c)(3).	
2508(c)(1)(B)	26 U.S.C. 9009(c)(4).	
2508(c)(2)	26 U.S.C. 9009(c)(1).	
2508(c)(3)	26 U.S.C. 9009(c)(2).	

In subsection (a)(1)(C), the word “and”, which appeared at the end of section 9009(a)(3) of the Presidential Election Campaign Fund Act (26 U.S.C. 9009(a)(3)), is omitted to correct an error in the amendment made by section 406(b)(1) of the Federal Election Campaign Act Amendments of 1974 (Public Law 93-443, 88 Stat. 1296).

In subsection (c)(3), the words “If neither the Senate or House of Representatives, through appropriate action, disapproves the proposed rule or regulation set forth in such statement within 30 legislative days after receipt of the statement, then the Commission

may prescribe the rule or regulation” are substituted for “If either such House does not, through appropriate action, disapprove the proposed rule or regulation set forth in such statement no later than 30 legislative days after receipt of such statement, then the Commission may prescribe such rule or regulation”. The substitution is made for clarity and to conform the language to the understood policy, intent, and purpose of Congress in the original enactment, with a correction to remove ambiguity and contradiction. Read literally, the words “If either such House does not . . . disapprove” can seem to suggest that the Federal Election Commission is authorized to prescribe a proposed regulation if either one house or the other does not disapprove. The intent, however, is to authorize the Federal Election Commission to prescribe a proposed regulation only if neither house disapproves. As the last sentence of the paragraph explicitly provides: “The Commission may not prescribe any rule or regulation which is disapproved by either such House under this paragraph.”.

SECTION 2509—PARTICIPATION BY COMMISSION IN JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2509	26 U.S.C. 9010.	Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, subtitle H, § 9010, as added Pub. L. 92-178, title VIII, § 801, Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 569; amended Pub. L. 93-443, title IV, § 404(c)(14)-(18), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1293; Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, § 1906(b)(13)(C), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1834; Pub. L. 98-620, title IV, § 402(28)(E), Nov. 8, 1984, 98 Stat. 3359.

SECTION 2510—JUDICIAL REVIEW

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2510	26 U.S.C. 9011.	Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, subtitle H, § 9011, as added Pub. L. 92-178, title VIII, § 801, Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 570; amended Pub. L. 93-443, title IV, § 404(c)(19)-(21), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1293; Pub. L. 98-620, title IV, § 402(28)(F), Nov. 8, 1984, 98 Stat. 3359.

In subsection (b)(1), the word “construe” is substituted for “contrue” to correct an error in the law.

SECTION 2511—CRIMINAL PENALTIES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2511	26 U.S.C. 9012.	Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, subtitle H, § 9012, as added Pub. L. 92-178, title VIII, § 801, Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 570; amended Pub. L. 93-53, § 6(c), July 1, 1973, 87 Stat. 139; Pub. L. 93-443, title IV, §§ 404(c)(22), 406(b)(2)-(6), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1293, 1296; Pub. L. 94-283, title III, § 307(f), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 502; Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, § 1906(b)(13)(C), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1834.

CHAPTER 27—PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY MATCHING
PAYMENT ACCOUNT

SECTION 2701—DEFINITIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2701(1)-(6)	26 U.S.C. 9032(1)-(6).	Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, subtitle H, § 9032, as added Pub. L. 93-443, title IV, § 408(c), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1297; amended Pub. L. 94-283, title I, § 115(c)(2), title III, § 306(b)(1), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 495, 500; Pub. L. 110-172, § 11(a)(42)(C), Dec. 29, 2007, 121 Stat. 2488.
2701(7)	26 U.S.C. 9032(8).	
2701(8)	26 U.S.C. 9032(7).	
2701(9)	26 U.S.C. 9032(9).	
2701(10)	(no source)	
2701(11)	26 U.S.C. 9032(10).	

Paragraph (10) is added to carry forward the appropriate definition of “Secretary” from paragraphs (11)(B) and (12)(A)(i) of section 7701 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 7701).

SECTION 2702—ELIGIBILITY FOR PAYMENTS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2702(a)	26 U.S.C. 9033(a).	Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, subtitle H, § 9033, as added Pub. L. 93-443, title IV, § 408(c), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1299; amended Pub. L. 94-283, title III, §§ 305(c), 306(b)(2), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 499, 500.
2702(b)(1)	(no source)	
2702(b)(2) (matter before subpar. (A)).	26 U.S.C. 9033(b) (matter before par. (1)).	
2702(b)(2)(A)	26 U.S.C. 9033(b)(1).	
2702(b)(2)(B)	26 U.S.C. 9033(b)(2).	
2702(b)(2)(C)(i) ...	26 U.S.C. 9033(b)(3).	
2702(b)(2)(C)(ii) ...	26 U.S.C. 9033(b)(4).	
2702(c)	26 U.S.C. 9033(c).	

In subsection (b), paragraph (1) is added for clarity and convenience. The definition of the term “contribution” is enacted as the

last sentence of section 9034(a) of the Presidential Primary Matching Payment Account Act (26 U.S.C. 9034(a)), which is restated as section 2703(a)(1) of title 52, United States Code. In the source law, the definition is made applicable to “this subsection and section 9033(b)”, meaning sections 9034(a) and 9033(b) of the Presidential Primary Matching Payment Account Act, which are restated, respectively, as sections 2703(a) and 2702(b) of title 52, United States Code.

SECTION 2703—ENTITLEMENT OF ELIGIBLE CANDIDATES TO PAYMENTS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2703(a)(1)	26 U.S.C. 9034(a) (last sentence).	Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, subtitle H, § 9034, as added Pub. L. 93-443, title IV, § 408(c), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1299; amended Pub. L. 94-283, title III, § 307(b), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 501; Pub. L. 110-172, § 11(a)(42)(D), Dec. 29, 2007, 121 Stat. 2488.
2703(a)(2)	26 U.S.C. 9034(a) (1st sentence).	
2703(b)	26 U.S.C. 9034(b).	

SECTION 2704—QUALIFIED CAMPAIGN EXPENSE LIMITATIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2704(a)	26 U.S.C. 9035(b).	Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, subtitle H, § 9035, as added Pub. L. 93-443, title IV, § 408(c), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1300; amended Pub. L. 94-283, title III, §§ 305(a), 307(c), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 499, 501.
2704(b)	26 U.S.C. 9035(a).	

In subsection (b), the reference to “section 320(b)(1)(A) of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971”, which appeared in section 9035(a) of the Presidential Primary Matching Payment Account Act (26 U.S.C. 9035(a)), is translated as “section 1152(b)(1)(A) of this title”. Section 320(b)(1)(A) of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 was renumbered as section 315(b)(1)(A) of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 by section 105(5) of the Federal Election Campaign Act Amendments of 1979 (Public Law 96-187, 93 Stat. 1354). The provision, which was classified to 2 U.S.C. 441a(b)(1)(A), is restated as section 1152(b)(1)(A) of title 52, United States Code.

SECTION 2705—CERTIFICATION BY COMMISSION

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2705	26 U.S.C. 9036.	Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, subtitle H, § 9036, as added Pub. L. 93-443, title IV, § 408(c), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1300.

SECTION 2706—PAYMENTS TO ELIGIBLE CANDIDATES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2706	26 U.S.C. 9037.	Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, subtitle H, § 9037, as added Pub. L. 93-443, title IV, § 408(c), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1300; amended Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, § 1906(b)(13)(A), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1834.

In subsection (a), the reference to “payments under section 9006(c)”, which appeared in section 9037(a) of the Presidential Primary Matching Payment Account Act (26 U.S.C. 9037(a)), is translated as “payments under section 2505(b) of this title”. Subsection (c) of section 9006 of the Presidential Election Campaign Fund Act (26 U.S.C. 9006) was redesignated as subsection (b) by section 302(a) of the Federal Election Campaign Act Amendments of 1976 (Public Law 94-283, 90 Stat. 498). Subsection (b) of section 9006 of the Presidential Election Campaign Fund Act (26 U.S.C. 9006) is restated as section 2505(b) of title 52, United States Code.

SECTION 2707—EXAMINATIONS AND AUDITS; REPAYMENTS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2707	26 U.S.C. 9038.	Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, subtitle H, § 9038, as added Pub. L. 93-443, title IV, § 408(c), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1300; amended Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, § 1906(b)(13)(A), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1834.

SECTION 2708—REPORTS TO CONGRESS; RULES AND REGULATIONS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2708	26 U.S.C. 9039.	Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, subtitle H, § 9039, as added Pub. L. 93-443, title IV, § 408(c), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1301; amended Pub. L. 94-283, title III, § 304(b), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 499.

In subsection (c)(3), the words “If neither the Senate or House of Representatives, through appropriate action, disapproves the proposed rule or regulation set forth in such statement within 30 legislative days after receipt of the statement, then the Commission may prescribe the rule or regulation” are substituted for “If either such House does not, through appropriate action, disapprove the proposed rule or regulation set forth in such statement no later than 30 legislative days after receipt of such statement, then the Commission may prescribe such rule or regulation”. The substitution is made for clarity and to conform the language to the understood policy, intent, and purpose of Congress in the original enactment, with a correction to remove ambiguity and contradiction.

Read literally, the words “If either such House does not . . . disapprove” can seem to suggest that the Federal Election Commission is authorized to prescribe a proposed regulation if either one house or the other does not disapprove. The intent, however, is to authorize the Federal Election Commission to prescribe a proposed regulation only if neither house disapproves. As the last sentence of the paragraph explicitly provides: “The Commission may not prescribe any rule or regulation which is disapproved by either such House under this paragraph.”.

SECTION 2709—PARTICIPATION BY COMMISSION IN JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2709	26 U.S.C. 9040.	Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, subtitle H, § 9040, as added Pub. L. 93-443, title IV, § 408(c), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1302; amended Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, § 1906(b)(13)(A), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1834.

SECTION 2710—JUDICIAL REVIEW

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2710	26 U.S.C. 9041.	Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, subtitle H, § 9041, as added Pub. L. 93-443, title IV, § 408(c), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1302.

SECTION 2711—CRIMINAL PENALTIES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
2711	26 U.S.C. 9042.	Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, subtitle H, § 9042, as added Pub. L. 93-443, title IV, § 408(c), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1302.

SECTION 4—CONFORMING AMENDMENTS AND PROVISIONS

Section 4 of the bill makes conforming amendments and enacts provisions to update cross references and carry out other necessary technical changes. In general these conforming amendments and provisions are simple and self explanatory, but additional details are provided in the paragraphs below for selected items.

Section 4(a) of the bill adds a provision to the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (Public Law 107-252, 116 Stat. 1666) to ensure the accuracy of certain references in title 52, United States Code. Most

provisions of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 are being restated in chapter 13 of title 52, United States Code. In general, references to “this Act” are translated as “this chapter” in chapter 13 of title 52, United States Code (and references to parts of the Act are translated to refer to the relevant parts of the chapter). However, there are several provisions of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 that are not being restated in chapter 13 of title 52, United States Code. Some of these provisions are repealed as obsolete by the bill, but for several others the disposition is “Not repealed but omitted from text of title 52, United States Code”. (See Disposition Table, especially items related to 42 U.S.C. 15301 et seq., for section-by-section details.) The “Not repealed but omitted from text of title 52, United States Code” disposition is used for provisions that are of limited interest and for provisions that are currently effective, but that have limited or no ongoing force in the future. The amendment made by section 4(a) of the bill ensures that, where appropriate, references in title 52, United States Code, will continue to apply to all provisions of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 that are currently effective.

Section 4(b) of the bill transfers provisions from chapter 1 of title 3, United States Code, to chapter 15 of title 52, United States Code, and makes necessary conforming amendments.

Section 4(b)(4) of the bill amends section 1501 of title 52, United States Code, to conform to the style generally used for definition provisions in title 52, United States Code.

In section 1501(1) of title 52, United States Code, as amended by section 4(b)(4) of the bill, the singular “executive of each State” is substituted for the plural “executives of each State” because only the singular form appears in any provision to which the definition applies.

In section 1501(1) of title 52, United States Code, as amended by section 4(b)(4) of the bill, the words “Mayor of the District of Columbia” are substituted for “Board of Commissioners of the District of Columbia”. In general, the functions of the Board of Commissioners of the District of Columbia and the executive power vested in the Board of Commissioners of the District of Columbia were transferred by section 401 of Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1967 (5 U.S.C. App.) to the Commissioner of the District of Columbia. Subsequently, effective January 2, 1975, the office of the Commissioner of the District of Columbia was abolished by section 711 of the District of Columbia Home Rule Act (Public Law 93–198, 87 Stat. 818). Under section 422 of the District of Columbia Home Rule Act (Public Law 93–198, 87 Stat. 790), the executive power of the District of Columbia was vested in the Mayor of the District of Columbia, and the functions of the Commissioner of the District of Columbia were transferred to the Mayor of the District of Columbia.

Section 4(c) of the bill clarifies that section 3003(a)(1) of the Federal Reports Elimination and Sunset Act of 1995 (Public Law 104–66, 31 U.S.C. 1113 note) does not apply to certain provisions being

restated in title 52, United States Code. Section 4(c)(1) of the bill relates to section 1714(a) of title 52, United States Code, which restates section 22(a) of the Act of June 18, 1929 (2 U.S.C. 2a(a)). Section 4(c)(2) of the bill relates to section 2508(a) of title 52, United States Code, which restates section 9009(a) of the Presidential Election Campaign Fund Act (26 U.S.C. 9009(a)). Section 4(c)(3) of the bill relates to section 2708(a) of title 52, United States Code, which restates section 9039(a) of the Presidential Primary Matching Payment Account Act (26 U.S.C. 9039(a)).

Section 4(i)(2) of the bill amends section 152612 of title 36, United States Code, by inserting the words “Election Assistance” before “Commission” to clarify the intended reference as added by section 601(a) of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (Public Law 107-252, 116 Stat. 1721).

SECTION 5—TRANSITIONAL AND SAVINGS PROVISIONS

Section 5 of the bill contains transitional and savings provisions.

SECTION 6—REPEALS

Section 6 of the bill repeals provisions replaced by the bill, along with unnecessary and obsolete provisions (see “Disposition Table” above).